

BEGIN — ~~MAY~~ JUNE 1, 1959

30.24-7265

A140

LONDON, JUNE 1 (AP)—BRITAIN OPENED ITS SUBSCRIPTION LISTS FOR WORLD REFUGEE YEAR TONIGHT WITH A GIFT OF 100,000 POUNDS (\$280,000).

AS A BRITISH FUND CAMPAIGN GOT UNDER WAY, PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TOLD A LONDON RALLY THE GRANT WAS ADDITIONAL TO 100,000 POUNDS PLEDGED BY BRITAIN LAST YEAR.

ORGANIZERS IN BRITAIN HOPE TO RAISE TWO MILLION POUNDS (5,600,000 DOLLARS).

WORLD REFUGEE YEAR WAS ADOPTED BY 59 COUNTRIES ON A RESOLUTION BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS LAST DECEMBER. THE AIM IS TO AWAKEN PEOPLE'S CONSCIENCE TO THE PROBLEM OF THE MILLIONS OF REFUGEES STILL WITHOUT HOMES.

GB1113PED

A78

LONDON, JUNE 1 (AP)—W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, FORMER GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK, CALLED ON CHAIRMAN GEORGI ZHUKOV OF THE SOVIET COMMITTEE FOR FOREIGN CULTURAL RELATIONS IN MOSCOW TODAY, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED.

ZHUKOV IS NOT TO BE CONFUSED WITH THE FAMED SOVIET MARSHAL OF THE SAME NAME, WHO WAS DEPOSED AS DEFENSE MINISTER LAST YEAR BY PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE BROADCAST SAID HARRIMAN EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH HIS CURRENT TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION.

MOSCOW SAID HARRIMAN LEAVES THE SOVIET CAPITAL TOMORROW TO VISIT TASHKENT, SAMARKAND, STALINABAD, ALMA ATA, SVERDLOVSK AND IRKUTSK.

A118

(520)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF TUESDAY JUNE 2 BY ALVIN STEINKOPF

(ADVANCE)...WARRINGTON, ENGLAND, JUNE 1 (AP)—BURTONWOOD AIR BASE, WHERE LOVE FLEW IN FOR THOUSANDS OF ENGLISH GIRLS, IS WITHERING AWAY.

FOR SEVERAL YEARS BURTONWOOD WAS A KEY STATION IN THE UNITED STATES' COLD WAR ARSENAL. NOW THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS MOVING ELSEWHERE, AND WITHIN A FEW WEEKS THE BASE WILL BE DEAD.

ABOUT 6,500 BRITISH GIRLS FOUND HUSBANDS AT BURTONWOOD. GIRLS WHO MARRIED AMERICAN AIRMEN ARE NOW SCATTERED ALL OVER THE UNITED STATES. THEIR RELATIVES AND FRIENDS WILL HAVE A LINK WITH AMERICA FOR YEARS.

THE MAIL FROM AMERICA IS HEAVY IN THIS LANCASHIRE AREA. MANY PACKAGES CONTAIN RECORDINGS OF THE VOICES OF BURTONWOOD BRIDES AND THE RAPIDLY INCREASING NUMBER OF THEIR CHILDREN. THE FAVORITE RECORDING, SAY GRANDPARENTS, IS THAT OF BABIES CRYING IN AMERICA—YOWLS-ACROSS-THE-SEA.

BUT BURTONWOOD ITSELF IS A SAD PLACE.

THERE IS JUST A TRICKLE OF TRAFFIC ON ITS 18 MILES OF STREETS AND ROADWAYS LEADING TO 1,636 AGING BUILDINGS.

ITS 22 WAREHOUSES, WITH MORE THAN 3 1/2 MILLION SQUARE FEET OF STORAGE SPACE, ARE ALMOST EMPTY.

IN ITS HEYDAY, IN THE EARLY 50S, BURTONWOOD HAD A DAY-TIME POPULATION OF MORE THAN 30,000. ITS CITIZENS, FEW OF WHOM STAYED LONG, IN THOSE PEAK DAYS WERE 13,000 AIRMEN, ABOUT 6,000 OF THEIR WIVES AND CHILDREN, AND MORE THAN 8,000 BRITISH CIVILIAN WORKERS.

TODAY THE POPULATION IS ABOUT 350. THE FEW YANKS STILL BEING COMMANDED BY COL. EDWIN J. HAMILTON OF SACRAMENTO, CALIF., WILL BE GONE BY JULY IF THE LAST OF BURTONWOOD'S FUNCTIONS CAN BY THEN BE TRANSFERRED.

AMERICANS FIRST CAME TO BURTONWOOD, THEN A BRITISH AIR FIELD, IN 1942 AND STAYED UNTIL 1946. IT WAS A REPAIR AND SUPPLY BASE FOR FIGHTING PLANES.

THEN THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND ARRIVED TO ATTEND TO THE NEEDS OF FAR-RANGING PLANES WHICH OCCASIONALLY TOUCHED DOWN IN BRITAIN. WHEN THE RUSSIANS BLOCKADED BERLIN, BURTONWOOD BECAME A VITAL PART OF THE AIRLIFT. SKYMASTERS SHUTTLE BETWEEN WESTERN GERMANY AND

BERLIN WERE INSPECTED, REPAIRED AND IN CASES OVERHAULED HERE.

ANOTHER SPURT OF ACTIVITY WAS BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE KOREAN WAR. BURTONWOOD FOR A DECADE WAS A SUPPLY BASE FOR ALL OTHER BASES IN BRITAIN. FOR A TIME WEATHER OBSERVATION PLANES SCOUTING FAR OUT INTO THE ATLANTIC WERE STATIONED THERE.

ALL THIS HAS BEEN CHANGED BY WHAT THE AIR FORCE CALLS THE "DIRECT SUPPORT CONCEPT." REPAIRS AND TECHNICAL INSPECTIONS ARE ATTENDED TO BY THE GREAT SHOPS OF CIVILIAN AIR LINES. PARTS AND A GREAT MANY SUPPLIES COME DIRECTLY FROM THE UNITED STATES. BURTONWOOD'S USEFULNESS IS PAST.

AS AN AMERICAN COMMUNITY IN THE HEART OF ENGLAND IT WAS QUITE A PLACE.

IT HAD FIVE CHAPELS, THREE MOTION PICTURE THEATERS, THREE FIRE STATIONS, A COURT ROOM, A HOTEL, A SCHOOL, A BIG BEAUTY PARLOR, A RESTAURANT AND SIX BRIGHT SNACK BARS, A WASHETERIA, NUMEROUS CLUBS, A BOY SCOUT TROOP AND BASEBALL, FOOTBALL AND BASKETBALL TEAMS.

DOZENS OF AMERICAN YOUNGSTERS WENT TO BURTONWOOD HIGH SCHOOL, WHICH DOESN'T EXIST ANY MORE.

LANCASHIRE, AND ITS AILING TEXTILE INDUSTRY, APPRECIATED THE DOLLARS, AND IN THE COURSE OF A DECADE CAME TO ACCEPT THE YANKS AS AN AUTHENTIC PART OF THE COUNTRYSIDE.

A LOT OF FOLKS IN THE TOWNS OF CHESTER, WARRINGTON, BOLTON, SALFORD AND BIRKENHEAD, WHO AT TIMES WERE DISTURBED BY THE HIGH-SPIRITED AIRMEN AND SOMETIMES SHOUTED "YANKS, GO HOME," NOW ARE SORRY THAT A BRIGHT INTERLUDE IN THE LIFE OF A RATHER DRAB COUNTY HAS COME TO AN END.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS JUNE 2--MOVED MAY 31.

A107 (280)

BY CARL OLOF BOLANG

RS824PED

STOCKHOLM, JUNE 1 (AP)—EXPERTS FROM SEVEN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES MET HERE TODAY TO HAVE A TRY AT REMOVING OLD TRADE BARRIERS WITHOUT DAMAGING THE FINANCES OF THE NATIONS CONCERNED.

FORTY OFFICIALS OF BRITAIN, SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK, AUSTRIA, SWITZERLAND AND PORTUGAL--KNOWN AS "THE OUTER SEVEN"--STARTED CLOSED-DOOR DISCUSSION OF WAYS TO CLEAR OBSTACLES TO A FREE TRADE AREA INCLUDING ALL DEMOCRATIC WEST EUROPEAN STATES.

THE PURPOSE OF THE TALKS, STILL AT A NONPOLITICAL LEVEL, IS TO FORM A NEW COMMON MARKET TO MATCH THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY OF WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBURG--THE INNER SIX.

A SWEDISH INFORMANT SAID THE ULTIMATE AIM IS TO BRING TOGETHER ALL 17 MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION (OECE)--INCLUDING BOTH THE OUTER SEVEN AND THE INNER SIX--INTO ONE LARGE FREE TRADE AREA.

THE FORMING OF A SECOND COMMON MARKET, NOW UNDER DEBATE, IS ONLY ONE STEP ALONG THIS ROAD, SAID THE SOURCE CLOSE TO THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT.

"IT IS HOPED THAT THE TRADE BARRIERS WITHIN THE OUTER SEVEN CAN BE PULLED DOWN AT THE SAME SPEED AS THE BARRIERS ARE REMOVED WITHIN THE INNER SIX," THIS SOURCE SAID.

"A POSSIBLE MERGER SOME TIME IN THE FUTURE WOULD THEREBY BE SIMPLIFIED."

THE PROPOSED NEW MARKET OF THE OUTER SEVEN WOULD HAVE A

POPULATION OF ABOUT 90 MILLION COMPARED WITH THE NEARLY 165 MILLION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET.

THE CURRENT MEETING IS EXPECTED TO BE FOLLOWED BY A POLITICAL CONFERENCE OF MINISTERS AT WHICH A FIRM DECISION IS HOPED FOR.

THE GREATEST OBSTACLE AT PRESENT IS THE QUESTION OF NATIONAL SUBSIDIES AND THE PROTECTION OF FARM PRODUCTS. DENMARK IS AN EXAMPLE.

THE DANES ARE AFRAID OF LOSING THEIR VITAL WEST GERMAN MARKET IF THEY JOIN A TRADE BLOC OPPOSING THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY. BUT DENMARK IS EQUALLY DEPENDENT ON ITS EXPORTS TO BRITAIN OF EGGS AND BACON. DANISH FOREIGN MINISTER JENS OTTO KRAG HAS LATELY BEEN TOURING EUROPEAN CAPITALS SEEKING SUPPORT FOR A COMPROMISE PLAN WHICH WOULD LEAVE DENMARK WITH FOOT IN EACH OF THE TWO TRADE AREAS.

JS1008AED

A113

LISBON, JUNE 1 (AP)--U.S. ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT, SUPREME ALLIED NAVAL COMMANDER FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA, ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM THE UNITED STATES TODAY FOR CONFERENCES WITH THE PORTUGUESE DEFENSE OFFICIALS.

RJ929PED

A39

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR (A8) (460)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, JUNE 1 (AP)--THE WESTERN POWERS ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY OF USING EAST BERLIN AS A CENTER FOR SUBVERSION. THIS DIPLOMATIC COUNTERATTACK CAME DURING A SECRET BIG FOUR SESSION THAT A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID, MADE VERY LITTLE PROGRESS.

THE COUNTERATTACK FOLLOWED A CHARGE BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO THAT WEST BERLIN SHELTERED WESTERN SPIES AND SABOTEURS--A CHARGE THE RUSSIANS ORIGINALLY HAD USED AS ONE JUSTIFICATION FOR THEIR DRIVE TO GET THE AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH OUT OF THE CITY.

THE U.S. SPOKESMAN STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT IN SPITE OF THE LACK OF PROGRESS SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER WAS PREPARED TO STAY IN GENEVA AS LONG AS THERE WAS A REASONABLE CHANCE TO NEGOTIATE.

HERTER SUSPECTS THE RUSSIANS MAY WAIT UNTIL THE ELEVENTH HOUR BEFORE MAKING ANY CONCESSIONS.

THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WRESTLED WITH THE BERLIN PROBLEM FOR 2 1/2 HOURS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. THEY FAILED TO FIND THE SORT OF COMMON UNDERSTANDING THAT THE UNITED STATES REGARDS AS A VITAL CONDITION FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE ANDREW H. BERDING TOLD NEWSMEN LATER THAT HERTER HAS NO DEADLINE FOR ENDING THE GENEVA TALKS, BUT IF THE RUSSIANS WANT A SUMMIT MEETING "THEN A CERTAIN MINIMUM OF AGREEMENT WILL HAVE TO BE REACHED."

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE FRENCH DELEGATION SAID GROMYKO PRESSED THE KREMLIN'S DEMANDS FOR THE EVACUATION OF WESTERN GARRISONS IN WEST BERLIN AND THE TRANSFORMATION OF THAT DIVIDED CITY, 110 MILES INSIDE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, INTO A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY.

THE WESTERN NATIONS REJECTED THIS APPROACH. THE UNITED STATES ALSO REFUSED TO CURTAIL OR ABANDON RIAs, THE POWERFUL U.S. RADIO TRANSMITTER IN WEST BERLIN NOW THE TARGET OF A CONCERTED COMMUNIST ATTACK.

GROMYKO HAS MAINTAINED THAT RIAs IS USED TO FOMENT SABOTAGE AND DISORDERS IN COMMUNIST-RUN EASTERN EUROPE.

RIAs RUNS A GERMAN-LANGUAGE PROGRAM OF NEWS AND MUSIC WITH SOME POLITICAL COMMENTS THAT ARE CLEARLY SO LABELLED. U.S. AUTHORITIES DENY RIAs ATTEMPTS TO INCITE SABOTAGE OR REVOLT.

BERDING SAID THE UNITED STATES FEELS RIAs "HAS ATTAINED A VERY HIGH DEGREE OF CREDIBILITY AND HAS AN AUDIENCE ESTIMATED AT TWO-THIRDS THE TOTAL POPULATION OF EAST GERMANY."

THE WESTERN POWERS INDICATED THEY WERE WILLING TO DISCUSS SOVIET

COMPLAINTS THAT WEST BERLIN WAS A SPY CENTER, BUT THEY HAVE MADE IT PLAIN THIS CUTS BOTH WAYS--THE AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE COMPLAINTS ABOUT ACTIVITIES IN EAST BERLIN THEY WANT AIRED.

THE WESTERN POWERS STRUCK BACK AT SOVIET CHARGES WITH THEIR OWN ACCUSATIONS ABOUT "SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES" IN EAST BERLIN AND EAST GERMANY DIRECTED AGAINST WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN, WESTERN SOURCES SAID.

BY DOING THIS, INFORMANTS REPORTED, THE WESTERN POWERS SOUGHT TO MAKE ONE KEY POINT CLEAR. ANY DEAL THE WEST WOULD ENTER INTO ON BERLIN WOULD HAVE TO BE ON AN EYE-FOR-AN-EYE BASIS--ANY WESTERN CONCESSIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE MATCHED BY RUSSIAN CONCESSIONS.

THE MINISTERS, NOW IN THE FOURTH WEEK OF THEIR TALKS, MET IN THE SECLUDED TREE-BORDERED SOVIET VILLA.

UNABLE TO AGREE ON BROADER GERMAN AND EUROPEAN SECURITY QUESTIONS, THE MINISTERS NARROWED THEIR NEGOTIATIONS DOWN TO CONSIDERATION OF THE BERLIN CRISIS AND THE RELATED PROSPECTS FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

CHOOSING THEIR APPROACHES CAREFULLY, THE THREE WESTERN MINISTERS SOUGHT TO GET GROMYKO'S CONDITIONS FOR A BERLIN SETTLEMENT. THEY ALSO WANTED TO FIND OUT WHETHER SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS EMPOWERED HIM TO NEGOTIATE AND SIGN A BERLIN AGREEMENT HERE OR SIMPLY INSTRUCTED HIM TO NARROW DIFFERENCES ENOUGH TO PREPARE FOR A SUMMIT MEETING.

THE WESTERNERS INSISTED THAT ANY BERLIN SETTLEMENT MUST PROTECT THEIR OWN WAR-WON RIGHTS TO MAINTAIN TROOPS IN THE DIVIDED CITY, AVERT ANY THREAT OF A MILITARY SHOWDOWN AND PROTECT THE FUTURE OF THE RESIDENTS OF WEST BERLIN.

THEY WANTED CLEARLY GUARANTEED USE OF SUPPLY LINES LINKING ISOLATED WEST BERLIN WITH WEST GERMANY, 110 MILES AWAY.

IF THESE CONDITIONS WERE MET, THE WESTERN POWERS IMPLIED THEY WOULD BE WILLING TO JOIN WITH RUSSIA IN A DECLARATION AGAINST USING BERLIN FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. SUCH A DECLARATION, HOWEVER, WOULD HAVE TO OPERATE WITH EQUAL FORCE IN BOTH EAST AND WEST BERLIN.

THE WESTERN POWERS COMPLAINED THAT THE COMMUNISTS USE EAST BERLIN AND EAST GERMANY TO ATTACK WEST GERMANY ABROAD, TO TRY TO INFILTRATE AND UNDERMINE WEST GERMAN YOUTH GROUPS AND AS ESPIONAGE AND KIDNAPING GROMYKO USED SETTING UP A COMMISSION OVER WEST BERLIN MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS AND WEST GERMANY.

THE WESTERN POWERS, ADVOCATING UNION OF EAST AND WEST BERLIN THROUGH A FREE ELECTION, WILL NOT ACCEPT THAT FORMULA.

THERE MIGHT BE ROOM FOR MANEUVER, HOWEVER, ON SOME COMPROMISE PROVIDING A COMMISSION FOR ALL BERLIN. SUCH A BODY COULD INCLUDE EAST AND WEST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES ALONG WITH THOSE OF THE FOUR POWERS. IT COULD BE CHARGED WITH SUPERVISING COMPLAINTS BY EITHER SIDE ABOUT MISUSE OF BERLIN AS A PROPAGANDA AND ESPIONAGE CENTER.

THE WEST REGARDS KHRUSHCHEV'S DESIRE FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE AS ITS BEST BARGAINING WEAPON.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FEELS THE WEST SHOULD NOT BE HUSTLED TO THE SUMMIT WITH A PATCHWORK SOLUTION OF THE BERLIN PROBLEM.

"WE WANT ONE TO PRESERVE THE STATUS QUO UNTIL UNIFICATION," A BONN SPOKESMAN SAID.

AN AGREEMENT LIMITED IN TIME, HE SAID, WOULD SIMPLY PROLONG THE SOVIET THREAT TO TURN OVER THE VITAL SUPPLY ROUTES TO WEST BERLIN IN THE EAST GERMANS. THEN AT THE SUMMIT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, THE WEST "MIGHT BE IN A WORSE NEGOTIATING POSITION" THAN IT IS NOW.

AT A SECRET MEETING SATURDAY, HERTER TOLD GROMYKO THE WEST INSISTED ON THESE THREE PRINCIPLES IN ANY NEW BERLIN SETTLEMENT:

1. THE AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE THE RIGHT TO MAINTAIN TROOPS IN BERLIN, DESPITE KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND LAST NOVEMBER THAT THESE UNITS BE WITHDRAWN.

2. THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE A RIGHT TO UNIMPEDED USE OF ROAD, RAIL AND AIR ROUTES BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND BERLIN.

3. THE WEST WILL NOT RECOGNIZE THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN

1959

IN REPLY GROMYKO SAID: WESTERN TROOPS MUST EITHER GET OUT OF WEST BERLIN OR LET SOVIET TROOPS INTO THAT WESTERN OUTPOST. THE SOVIET UNION WOULD REFUSE TO CONSIDER ANY SOLUTION DESIGNED TO APPLY ALSO TO EAST BERLIN.

A57 MK/RK547PFD

WITH BIG FOUR (330)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 1 (AP)--COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S RADIO AND PRESS ARE ATTACKING WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS IN ONE OF THE UGLIEST CAMPAIGNS OF VITUPERATION IN POSTWAR HISTORY.

WESTERN OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY THEY ARE SENDING A COLLECTION OF THIS OUTPOURING TO SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND HIS WESTERN ASSOCIATES FOR POSSIBLE DISCUSSION AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE TABLE.

CHIEF TARGET IS WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, DENOUNCED BY NEUER TAG OF EAST BERLIN AS A RUMOR-MONGER AND A POLITICAL PROSTITUTE.

BUT OTHER WESTERN DIPLOMATS COME IN FOR ATTENTION TOO. IN LANGUAGE CLOSE TO THE GUTTER, THERE ARE EVEN HINTS OF HOMOSEXUALITY AMONG U.S. AND GERMAN DIPLOMATS. DEUTSCHLAND SENDER, AN EAST GERMAN RADIO OUTLET, BROADCAST ONE SUCH ATTACK. VON BRENTANO CAME IN FOR VARIOUS ATTACKS.

VOLKSSTIMME OF KARL MARX STADT (FORMERLY CHEMNITZ) SAID: "LIKE ALL NAZIS, VON BRENTANO EXCUSES HIS OWN DEFICIENCIES AND THE SHORTCOMINGS OF HIS SYSTEM BY BLAMING THE JEWS. THIS SEEMS TO GO BACK TO HIS STUDENT DAYS WHEN HE MET JEWISH JURISTS WHO HAD BETTER BRAINS THAN HE."

THE LAUSITZER RUNDSCHAU OF COTTBUS RAN A PICTURE OF VON BRENTANO WITH THE CAPTION: "DEGENERATE 19TH CENTURY ARISTOCRAT."

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, THE COMMUNIST PRESS ORGAN IN EAST BERLIN, ATTACKED WILHELM GREWE, WEST GERMANY'S AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON WHO ACTS AS CHIEF OF THE BONN DELEGATION IN THE PALACE OF NATIONS TALKS.

GREWE, THE PAPER SAID, IS "THE ONETIME IDEOLOGIST OF FASCIST WAR CRIMES."

TURNING ITS SPLEEN ON HERTER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND WROTE: "HERTER IS THE SUCCESSOR TO THE MOST HATED MAN OF OUR TIME, THE BANKRUPT DULLES... THROUGH HIS FAMILY CONNECTIONS HE IS CONSIDERED IN THE EISENHOWER GOVERNMENT AS THE DIRECT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ROCKEFELLER OIL INTERESTS."

THIS ARTICLE APPEARED MAY 17, A WEEK BEFORE THE DEATH OF THE FORMER U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE.

ONE OBVIOUS AIM OF THE CAMPAIGN IS TO DISCREDIT WEST GERMANY'S GOVERNMENT, WHOSE DELEGATION SHARES ADVISORY ROLES AT THE CONFERENCE WITH AN EAST GERMAN GROUP HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER LOTHAR BOLZ.

WITH BIG FOUR (330)

BY BRACK CURRY

GENEVA, JUNE 1 (AP)--WEST BERLIN'S LEADERS ARE REPORTED JITTERY OVER HINTS BY THE WESTERN POWERS THAT THEY WOULD ACCEPT CHANGES IN THE ISOLATED CITY TO END THE SOVIET THREAT TO EXPEL THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GARRISONS.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID THERE IS ALSO A FLICKER OF RESTLESSNESS AMONG THE 2,200,000 WEST BERLINERS AS THE EAST-WEST POWERS GRAPPLE IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE FOR AN ARRANGEMENT TO END THE BERLIN CRISIS.

THE UNITED STATES, ACTING FAST ON REPORTS OF CONCERN IN WEST BERLIN, MADE PLAIN TODAY THAT IT WILL NOT PULL OUT ONE U.S. SYMBOL IN THE ISOLATED CITY--ITS POWERFUL RIAs (ALL CAPS), THE RADIO IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATION HERE SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL NEITHER REMOVE NOR MUZZLE THE STATION, WHICH BEAMS GERMAN-LANGUAGE PROGRAMS TO MILLIONS IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE STATES.

30.24-7267

WEST BERLIN'S MAYOR WILLY BRANDT UNDERScoreD THE CONCERN OF HIS SOVIET-SURROUNDED CITY OVER THE TREND OF THE GENEVA TALKS BY SENDING A MEMBER OF HIS CABINET HERE AT THE WEEKEND TO SOUND OUT WESTERN INTENTIONS.

THE TRIP BY SEN. GUENTER KLEIN COINCIDED WITH THE WESTERN

OFFER TO THE RUSSIANS SATURDAY TO REMOVE FLASH POINTS OF POSSIBLE EAST-WEST FRICTION IN THE FORMER CAPITAL OF THE REICH.

SPEAKING FOR THE BIG THREE, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOLD SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO THAT THE BIG FOUR SHOULD LEAVE THE BERLIN SITUATION BASICALLY AS IT IS, BUT TRY TO "IMPROVE IT IN CERTAIN RESPECTS."

THE WEST'S OFFER FOLLOWED A BLISTERING INDICTMENT BY GROMYKO OF ALLEGED ANTI-COMMUNIST SUBVERSIVE AND INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES CENTERED IN WEST BERLIN. THE RUSSIAN SINGLED OUT RIAs AS "THAT ILL-FAMED RADIO STATION" WHICH, HE SAID, SPREADS "FALSE RUMORS, SLANDER, CALLS FOR SABOTAGE AND DISORDERS."

A WEST GERMAN SPOKESMAN SAID CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT SOLIDLY BACKS THE AMERICAN POSITION THAT RIAs "IS NOT NEGOTIABLE IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE."

WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS ALSO VOICED CONCERN THAT ANY WESTERN AGREEMENT TO REDUCE ALLIED TROOPS STRENGTH IN WEST BERLIN COULD HIT THE MORALE OF THE WEST BERLINERS HARD.

UM/RJ852PED

A16

BULLETIN

LEAD DAY BIG FOUR *by John M. Hightower*

GENEVA, JUNE 1 (AP)--A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY VERY LITTLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN SECRET BIG FOUR TALKS HERE TOWARD SETTTLING THE BERLIN PROBLEM. IF RUSSIA WANTS A SUMMIT CONFERENCE, HE ADDED, "A CERTAIN MEASURE OF AGREEMENT WILL HAVE TO BE REACHED."

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ANDREW H. BERDING SAID SECRETARY CHRISTIAN A. HERTER INTENDS TO STAY IN GENEVA AS LONG AS THERE IS A "REASONABLE CHANCE TO NEGOTIATE." HE DECLARED HERTER HAS NO DEADLINE FOR ENDING THE CONFERENCE.

U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY NEIL H. MCELROY PLANS TO LEAVE HERE FRIDAY OR SATURDAY, BERDING SAID, FOR PRESENTATION TO CONGRESS OF A MASTER PLAN ON LOCATION OF GROUND-TO-AIR MISSILES DEFENSE BASES IN THE UNITED STATES.

BERDING TOLD REPORTERS THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION OF ABANDONING OR CURTAILING THE WORK OF RIAs, THE U.S. RADIO STATION IN BERLIN. THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT MOVE RIAs OUT OF BERLIN AS PART OF A DEAL WITH RUSSIA IN THE BERLIN PROBLEM.

"WE FEEL IT HAS ATTAINED A VERY HIGH DEGREE OF CREDIBILITY," BERDING SAID, "AND HAS AN AUDIENCE ESTIMATED AT TWO-THIRDS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OF EAST GERMANY."

BERDING MET WITH REPORTERS FOLLOWING TODAY'S SECRET SESSION OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AT THE VILLA OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO.

HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS IN DETAIL WHAT HAS GONE ON IN THE SECRET TALKS. IT IS UNDERSTOOD, HOWEVER, THAT WESTERN MINISTERS TOLD GROMYKO TODAY THEY HAD SERIOUS COMPLAINTS ABOUT COMMUNIST SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, HOSTILE PROPAGANDA AND OTHER COLD WAR MANEUVERS IN EAST BERLIN DIRECTED AGAINST WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN.

THE FACT THAT VERY LITTLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE TO DATE DOES NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT SOME PROGRESS TOWARD EAST-WEST AGREEMENT MAY STILL BE MADE HERE, BERDING SAID.

"THE SOVIETS TRADITIONALLY HOLD BACK ANY CONCESSIONS UNTIL THE LAST MINUTE," HE SAID. "WE HAVE NOT COME TO THE CONFERENCE WITH ANY ROSEATE HOPES. IF THE SOVIETS WANT A SUMMIT CONFERENCE THEN A CERTAIN MINIMUM OF AGREEMENT WILL HAVE TO BE REACHED BEFORE WE GO TO A SUMMIT CONFERENCE."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE MET WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO AT GROMYKO'S VILLAGE IN MIDAFTERNOON.

THEIR SESSION CONTINUED SECRET TALKS WHICH OPENED HERE FRIDAY IN AN EFFORT TO FIND A FORMULA FOR AVERTING A MILITARY SHOWDOWN OVER BERLIN AND CLEARING THE WAY TO A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

THE WEST'S BIG THREE STILL EXPECT THE RUSSIANS TO AGREE NOT TO DISTURB THE STATUS OF WEST BERLIN DESPITE PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S DECLARATION THAT HE WON'T BARGAIN FOR A SETTLEMENT.

IN THE SECRET TALKS, WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY, THE WESTERN POWERS ARE TRYING TO GET REPLIES FROM GROMYKO TO TWO CRITICAL QUESTIONS:

1. WHAT ARE HIS CONDITIONS FOR A BERLIN SETTLEMENT?
2. IS HE QUALIFIED TO NEGOTIATE AND SIGN A BERLIN AGREEMENT HERE OR IS HE SIMPLY INSTRUCTED TO NARROW DIFFERENCES IN ORDER TO PREPARE FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE?

HERTER, LLOYD AND COUVE DE MURVILLE, IN OTHER WORDS, ARE TRYING TO GET MOVING ON DETAILED NEGOTIATIONS FOR A BERLIN FORMULA.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE TOLD THE SOVIET MINISTER THAT ANY BERLIN SETTLEMENT MUST GUARANTEE USE OF THE SUPPLY LINES ACROSS EAST GERMANY TO WEST BERLIN. THE WEST IS REPORTED READY TO TRY TO ELIMINATE SOME ACTIVITIES IN WEST BERLIN WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE DENOUNCED AS COLD WAR "SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES." BUT THEY WANT ANY LIMITATIONS IMPOSED ON EAST AND WEST BERLIN ALIKE.

AT A SECRET SESSION SATURDAY, WESTERN INFORMANTS SAID, HERTER MADE A STATEMENT TO GROMYKO OF THREE WESTERN PRINCIPLES WHICH HE SAID MUST BE EMBRACED IN ANY NEW BERLIN FORMULA:

1. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE THE RIGHT TO MAINTAIN TROOPS IN BERLIN. (THE PRESENT CRISIS STARTED LAST NOVEMBER WHEN KHRUSHCHEV DEMANDED WITHDRAWAL OF WESTERN TROOPS.)

2. THE WESTERN POWERS MUST HAVE THE RIGHT OF FREE ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN ACROSS EAST GERMAN TERRITORY.

3. THE WEST DOES NOT AND WILL NOT RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

TO THIS GROMYKO IS REPORTED TO HAVE REPLIED THAT HE HAD A SET OF PRINCIPLES, ALSO:

1. WESTERN TROOPS MUST GET OUT OF BERLIN OR LET SOVIET TROOPS INTO THE WESTERN SECTOR.

2. NO BERLIN SOLUTION WILL BE CONSIDERED THAT WOULD APPLY TO EAST BERLIN--FOR EXAMPLE, WHILE SUGGESTING THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS BE BASED IN WEST BERLIN, THE RUSSIANS WILL NOT TOLERATE WESTERN TROOPS IN THE COMMUNIST SECTOR.

U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIALS HAVE TALKED ABOUT CUTTING DOWN ON PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES IN BERLIN. BUT A HIGHLY PLACED WESTERN SPOKESMAN SAID HERTER HAS TOLD COUVE DE MURVILLE AND LLOYD THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT REMOVE RIAs, A POWERFUL ANTI-COMMUNIST STATION IN THE AMERICAN PART OF WEST BERLIN.

GROMYKO NAMED RIAs IN HIS SWEEPING INDICTMENT SATURDAY OF ALLEGED ANTI-COMMUNIST SUBVERSIVE AND INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES IN WEST BERLIN. HE CHARGED THAT THE STATION SPREADS "FALSE RUMORS, SLANDER, CALLS FOR SABOTAGE AND DISORDERS. . . DAY IN AND DAY OUT."

A WEST GERMAN SPOKESMAN SAID CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT SOLIDLY BACKS THE AMERICAN POSITION ON THE GERMAN-LANGUAGE STATION. IT BLANKETS EAST GERMANY AND OTHER EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITE STATES WITH ITS NEWS, MUSIC AND OTHER PROGRAMS.

THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATION ISSUED A STATEMENT OPPOSING ANY BERLIN ARRANGEMENT WHICH WOULD SUSPEND THE SOVIET THREAT AGAINST WEST BERLIN ONLY UNTIL THE TIME OF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

"WE WANT ONE TO PRESERVE THE STATUS QUO UNTIL UNIFICATION," A SPOKESMAN SAID. "WEST GERMANY IS OPPOSED TO A TWO-PHASED BERLIN SOLUTION WITH AN INTERIM AGREEMENT UNTIL THE SUMMIT (CONFERENCE) ON THE GROUND THAT THIS WOULD SIMPLY PROLONG THE SOVIET ULTIMATUM."

INFORMANTS SAID THE WESTERN POWERS WERE MARSHALING AMMUNITION TO USE AGAINST GROMYKO'S ARGUMENT THAT THEY HAVE EMPLOYED WEST BERLIN AS A HOTBED OF INTRIGUE AND AN ADVANCE POSITION IN THE COLD WAR. WESTERN COMPLAINTS, THEY SAID, WILL INCLUDE CHARGES OF EAST GERMAN EFFORTS TO UNDERMINE WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES, A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST WEST GERMANY, RED EFFORTS TO INFILTRATE AND UNDERMINE YOUTH GROUPS IN WEST GERMANY, AND ESPIONAGE AND KIDNAPING OPERATIONS CONDUCTED FROM EAST BERLIN.

THE WESTERN DELEGATES AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE ASSUME THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS STILL ANXIOUS FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER MADE IT CLEAR TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO THAT UNLESS THE RED THREAT TO WEST BERLIN IS LIFTED, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD NOT ATTEND A SUMMIT MEETING.

KHRUSHCHEV IN A SPEECH IN ALBANIA SATURDAY SAID THE WESTERN PROPOSAL TO THE CONFERENCE FOR BERLIN AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION "DOES NOT CONTAIN A SINGLE ELEMENT FOR NEGOTIATIONS."

HE ALSO BLASTED WESTERN DETERMINATION TO MAKE CONCESSIONS TO THE RUSSIANS ONLY IF THE RUSSIANS COME UP WITH MATCHING CONCESSIONS.

"THIS IS THE APPROACH OF THE HORSE DEALER," SAID KHRUSHCHEV. "WE HAVE NO REASONS TO MAKE ANY CONCESSIONS, SINCE OUR PROPOSALS WERE NOT MADE FOR BARGAINING."

THE RUSSIANS ARE STANDING ON THEIR ORIGINAL PROPOSAL TO END THE OCCUPATION OF BERLIN, MAKE WEST BERLIN A DEMILITARIZED "FREE" CITY AND CONCLUDE SEPARATE PEACE TREATIES NOW WITH WEST AND EAST GERMANY.

THE WESTERN MINISTERS NEVERTHELESS THINK THAT IN ORDER TO GET AGREEMENT TO HOLD A SUMMIT CONFERENCE, GROMYKO WILL GIVE THEM FIRM ASSURANCE THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT TAKE ANY ACTION TO CHANGE THE STATUS OF BERLIN OR INCREASE PRESSURE ON THE WESTERN POWERS TO GET OUT OF THE COMMUNIST-SURROUNDED CITY.

THE WESTERN DELEGATES EXPECT TO GET THIS IN THE NEXT 10 DAYS OR TWO WEEKS, AFTER WHICH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO END. THE CONFERENCE ALSO MAY AGREE TENTATIVELY ON SOME PRINCIPLES AS A BASIS FOR SUMMIT NEGOTIATIONS TOWARD A LONGER RANGE BERLIN AGREEMENT.

THE CONFERENCE ENTERED ITS FOURTH WEEK TODAY WITH ANOTHER PRIVATE SESSION FOR ONLY THE MINISTERS AND THEIR CHIEF AIDES AT GROMYKO'S VILLA.

HERTER AND HIS COLLEAGUES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TOOLD GROMYKO IN THEIR SECRET TALKS THAT ANY STOPGAP DEAL TO END THE BERLIN CRISIS MUST GUARANTEE CONTINUED WESTERN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN USE OF THE ROAD, RAIL AND AIR ROUTES BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN.

THE WEST ALSO INSISTED THAT ANY NEW BERLIN ARRANGEMENT MUST INCLUDE CONTINUED RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE OF THE WESTERN ALLIES' RIGHT TO CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN FORCES IN WEST BERLIN.

THE WESTERN POWERS IN RETURN INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO JOIN IN A DECLARATION AGAINST USING BERLIN FOR ESPIONAGE AND OTHER "SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES." BUT THEY SAID ANY SUCH DECLARATION WOULD HAVE TO APPLY TO THE COMMUNIST AS WELL AS TO THE WESTERN SECTOR OF THE DIVIDED CITY.

THE WEST IS ALSO UNDERSTOOD TO BE WILLING TO CUT ITS GARRISON OF 10,000-15,000 MEN IN WEST BERLIN PROVIDED THERE IS SOME REDUCATION IN SOVIET STRENGTH IN EAST BERLIN AND AROUND IT.

ML242AED

SECOND NIGHT LEAD LLOYD (A29) *by Arthur Savelson*
 GENEVA, JUNE 1 (AP)—PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TODAY CABLED SELWYN LLOYD THAT HE DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE LLOYD'S REMOVAL FROM HIS POST AS BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY.

THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SENT HIS MESSAGE IN THE WAKE OF A NEWSPAPER REPORT SUGGESTING THAT LLOYD'S DAYS AS FOREIGN SECRETARY ARE NUMBERED.

THE REPORT IN THE USUALLY AUTHORITATIVE LONDON TIMES INDICATED THAT MACMILLAN HAD TOLD LLOYD THE TIME IS NEAR FOR HIM TO STEP OUT OF THE BURDENSOME OFFICE.

QUALIFIED OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT MACMILLAN'S MESSAGE REACHED LLOYD LATE THIS AFTERNOON.

IN LONDON MACMILLAN SAID HE WAS ASTOUNDED THAT THE REPORTS SHOULD EVER HAVE APPEARED.

A SPOKESMAN AT 10 DOWNING ST., THE PRIME MINISTERS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE SAID:

"THE PRIME MINISTER LEARNED IMMEDIATELY OF THE FUROR THESE REPORTS HAD CREATED IN GENEVA. IT WAS THOUGHT NECESSARY TO SHOW THAT THEY DO NOT STAND EXAMINATION."

WHILE THE FULL TEXT OF MACMILLAN'S MESSAGE WAS NOT MADE KNOWN IT WAS NO SECRET THAT ITS GENERAL TONE WAS ONE OF ASTONISHMENT MINGLED WITH RESIGNATION AT A RECURRENCE OF SNIPING AT LLOYD.

THE 54-YEAR-OLD FOREIGN SECRETARY HAS BEEN A FREQUENT TARGET FOR THE PRESS AND FOR ALL PARTIES--INCLUDING HIS OWN--SINCE BRITAIN'S SUEZ ADVENTURE WITH THE FRENCH IN 1956.

HOWEVER, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD MACMILLAN ASSURED LLOYD HE WAS NOT BEHIND THE REPORT THAT APPEARED IN THE LONDON TIMES.

THE MESSAGE WAS SAID TO EMPHASIZE THAT MACMILLAN HAS FULL CONFIDENCE IN LLOYD AS FOREIGN SECRETARY.

THE LONDON TIMES REPORT EARLIER HAD STARTED A BUZZ OF SPECULATION AMONG DIPLOMATS AND NEWSMEN ALIKE ABOUT THE POLITICAL FATE OF THE MAN WHO IS CONDUCTING BRITAIN'S ROLE AS CONCILIATOR BETWEEN EAST AND WEST AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

THE TIMES REPORT HAD CALLED INTO QUESTION THE BRITISH DELEGATION'S ENTIRE POSITION.

IT LED AUTHORIZED MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION SWIFTLY TO INSIST THAT NO CHANGE OF BRITISH POLICY IS CONTEMPLATED, THAT NO CHANCE EXISTS OF LLOYD LEAVING CONTROL OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE BEFORE THE NEXT GENERAL ELECTION IN BRITAIN, THAT NO WORD HAS REACHED HERE OFFICIALLY OF LLOYD'S IMPENDING TRANSFER TO ANOTHER CABINET POST.

LLOYD HIMSELF WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE READ THE LONDON TIMES REPORT WITH AS MUCH ASTONISHMENT AND RESENTMENT AS THE 90-ODD MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION.

IF LLOYD AND HIS FELLOW-BRITONS WERE ASTONISHED, AMERICAN, FRENCH, SOVIET AND GERMAN OFFICIALS SEEMED STUNNED BY WHAT THE TIMES HAD TO SAY AT THIS CRUCIAL POINT IN THE EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS.

THE DISPATCH, BY THE PAPER'S POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT, WAS COINED IN THE SORT OF PHRASES THAT MACMILLAN COULD BE EXPECTED TO USE IN GENTLY, YET FIRMLY, FIRING A FAVORITE SUBORDINATE.

"A PRIME MINISTER MUST NOT ASK TOO MUCH FROM HIS MINISTERIAL GALLEY-SLAVES," THE REPORT SAID. "IN THE FOREIGN SECRETARY'S OWN INTERESTS, AND FOR THE SAKE OF THE SERVICE HE STILL CAN GIVE TO THE COUNTRY AND HIS PARTY, A REASONABLE TERM MUST BE SET TO THE CARRYING OF THE BURDEN."

THE TIMES MADE IT CLEAR ANY SWITCH OF LLOYD TO ANOTHER JOB LIES SEVERAL MONTHS AHEAD BUT IT ADDED IMMEDIATELY:

"ON THE WHOLE IT SEEMS CERTAIN THAT MR. LLOYD COULD SCARCELY BE DISPENSED WITH IN HIS PRESENT POST UNTIL THE DISSOLUTION (OF PARLIAMENT FOR ELECTIONS). BUT THE SUMMIT ITSELF MIGHT PRODUCE AN ARGUMENT FOR A FRESH MIND."

30.24-7269

IN THE SAME NEWS PAGE THE TIMES CARRIED A REPORT FROM ITS DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT IN GENEVA DECLARING THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE HERE HAS REACHED "ITS MOST CRITICAL STAGE."

IN THIS CONFERENCE LLOYD IS BY GENERAL CONSENT PLAYING A KEY ROLE FOR THE WESTERN POWERS. IT WAS THIS VERY THING--THE APPEARANCE OF TIMING THE REPORT ON LLOYD'S FUTURE TO COINCIDE WITH THE climatic point of the conference that mystified the friends and foes of the British statesman.

ONE FRENCH SOURCE SAID:

"IT (THE REPORT) SEEMS TO UNDERCUT THE POSITION OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY OF A CRITICAL MOMENT IN THE NEGOTIATIONS."

A WEST GERMAN OFFICIAL COMMENTED:

"WE ARE ASTOUNDED."

A DIPLOMAT OBSERVING THE CONFERENCE FOR A COMMUNIST COUNTRY WANTED TO KNOW:

"IS THIS TRUE? DOES IT MEAN A CHANGE IN BRITISH POLICY? DO YOU THINK WASHINGTON IS BEHIND IT?"

SOME WONDERED WHETHER THE REPORT COULD HAVE BEEN PLANTED IN THE TIMES BY ONE OF LLOYD'S RIVALS IN THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY WHO MAY FEEL BETTER QUALIFIED TO BE FOREIGN SECRETARY.

IT LED OTHERS TO ASK IF MACMILLAN HIMSELF, WHO INITIATED BRITAIN'S MIDDLE-WAY LINE IN WORLD AFFAIRS LATE LAST YEAR, NOW IS BEGINNING TO CHANGE COURSE. LLOYD'S ASSOCIATES AMONG THE ALLIES KNOW THE FOREIGN SECRETARY IS NOT PURSUING A PERSONAL POLICY BUT ONE LAID DOWN FOR HIM BY HIS CHIEF.

ONE OF THE THINGS THAT HAS STOOD OUT AT THIS CONFERENCE IS THAT LLOYD PERSONALLY HAS RARELY BEFORE SHOWN TO BETTER ADVANTAGE IN HIS DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATING PERFORMANCE. HE HAS THROWN HIMSELF INTO THE CENTER OF THE CONFERENCE STAGE, DISPLAYING INITIATIVE, MOLLIFYING DISGRUNTLED ALLIES, EXTINGUISHING SPARKS FROM THE ASHES OF COLD WAR HATREDS THAT THREATENED TO BURST INTO FLAME.

HE HAS GIVEN AN IMPRESSION OF CONFIDENCE AND UNHURRIEDNESS THAT PROBABLY FLOW FROM HIS YEARS OF EXPERIENCE. RP404 PED

B33 K(56)

(180)

ROME, JUNE 1 (AP)—MAYOR URBANO CIOCETTI HAS BROUGHT A STORM DOWN ON HIS HEAD BY REFUSING TO APPROVE AN OFFICIAL CELEBRATION OF THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF ROME'S LIBERATION FROM THE GERMANS.

COMMUNIST CITY COUNCILMAN ANTONELLO TROMBADORI ASKED THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT MAYOR IF ANY CELEBRATIONS WOULD BE HELD JUNE 4 TO MARK THE DAY IN 1944 WHEN THE U.S. 5TH ARMY AND ITALIAN PARTISANS ENTERED ROME.

CIOCETTI SAID THERE WOULD BE NO OBSERVANCE.

"NOW, 15 YEARS AFTER THE EVENTS WHICH BROUGHT SO MUCH SUFFERING TO ROME, IT IS BETTER TO AVOID ANY DEMONSTRATION CAPABLE OF REVIVING OLD MATREDS SO SLOW TO HEAL," THE MAYOR SAID.

OVER THE WEEKEND CAME THE STORM.

IL MASSAGGERO, A BIG INDEPENDENT DAILY, SAID THE MAYOR HAD "LOST HIS MEMORY CONCERNING HISTORICAL FACTS." CIOCETTI, SAID THE PAPER, HAS RENOUNCED HIS RIGHT TO SPEAK FOR ROME. ROMANS WILL CELEBRATE JUNE 4 IN SPIRIT OF HIM.

THE LEFTIST NATIONAL ITALIAN PARTISANS ASSN. SAID THEY WOULD STILL CELEBRATE.

THE 54-YEAR-OLD MAYOR, WHOSE REGIME DEPENDS ON FASCIST SUPPORT IN THE CITY COUNCIL, HAD THE BACKING OF THE FASCIST NEWSPAPER, IL SECOLO D'ITALIA.

"THEY BARK AT US," SAID IL SECOLO, "BUT THEY WERE SILENT DURING THE BUDAPEST UPRISING."

BJ838AED

A68
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 1 (AP)-A STENOGRAPHER IN THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY AND HER HUSBAND HAVE BEEN ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF ESPIONAGE.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE PAIR, PETER AND INGEBOG OFFERGELD, 36 AND 34, WERE ARRESTED IN AACHEN TWO WEEKS AGO. A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE WOMAN HAD WORKED FOR TWO WEEKS IN THE MINISTRY'S TYPING POOL AND DID ONLY ROUTINE PAPER WORK. HER HUSBAND WAS DESCRIBED AS AN AUTO SALESMAN.

A80 (CD F)

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, JUNE 1 (AP)-ECONOMICS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD, MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE SUCCESSOR TO KONRAD ADENAUER AS WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR, LEFT TODAY FOR A NINE-DAY TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE IS TO HAVE TALKS WITH TOP AMERICAN POLITICAL LEADERS AND RECEIVE HONORARY DEGREES FROM TWO AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES.

IT IS HIS 10TH VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES SINCE WORLD WAR II AND HIS FIRST SINCE ADENAUER ANNOUNCED HIS DECISION TO GIVE UP THE CHANCELLORSHIP.

ADENAUER IS BELIEVED TO FAVOR FINANCE MINISTER FRANZ ETZEL FOR THE JOB, BUT THERE IS A HEAVY CURRENT OF OPINION FOR ERHARD WITHIN HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

J722PED

LATER IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT AN OFFICIAL OF THE BUNDESTAG ADMINISTRATION HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF HANDING DOCUMENTS TO EAST GERMAN AGENTS. AN ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARREST TOOK PLACE A WEEK AGO. HE SAID THE SUSPECT WAS EMPLOYED IN THE DEPARTMENT WHICH PRINTS AND DISTRIBUTES PARLIAMENTARY DOCUMENTS.

JL1819AED

S67

(230)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 1 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER THREW A BIG PARTY FOR THE WORLD PRESS TODAY AND USED THE OCCASION TO DELIVER AN IMPASSIONED PLEA FOR FREEDOM.

MORE THAN A THOUSAND PERSONS TURNED OUT FOR A BUFFET DINNER FOR THE INTERNATIONAL PRESS INSTITUTE AT THE SWANK HOTEL PETERSBERG HIGH ABOVE THE RHINE.

ADENAUER THANKED THE NEWSMEN FOR HAVING GONE TO BERLIN "IN THESE DIFFICULT DAYS" AND SAID "I AM SURE THAT YOU SAW THE COURAGE OF THE GALLANT PEOPLE OF BERLIN."

HE SAID THAT "THE GREAT TASK OF OUR ERA IS TO BRING ABOUT FREEDOM FOR ALL INCLUDING THE THREATENED PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN.

"YOU HAVE ENORMOUS POWER," HE TOLD THE NEWSMEN. "YOUR CONCERN MUST BE NOT ONLY FOR THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS BUT FOR GENERAL FREEDOM. THEN WE WILL ALL BE VERY THANKFUL TO YOU."

ADENAUER SAID IT IS NOW CLEAR "THAT NO FULL SETTLEMENT CAN BE ACHIEVED AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE AT GENEVA."

"BUT," HE SAID, "IF THE CONFERENCE MANAGES TO FREE BERLINERS FROM THE FEELING OF BEING THREATENED THEN IT WILL BE A SUCCESS AND CAN BE USED AS THE BASIS FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE."

HE NOTED THAT SINCE 1947, A TOTAL OF 2,700,000 REFUGEES HAD FLED FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY INTO WEST GERMANY BUT THAT THE NUMBERS WERE REDUCED LAST YEAR BECAUSE OF NEW RIGID CONTROLS.

"WE LET OUR PEOPLE GO ACROSS THE BORDER AS THEY WISH BOTH BECAUSE OF TREATY CONSIDERATIONS AND BECAUSE OF HUMAN CONSIDERATIONS," HE SAID, CALLING ON THE COMMUNISTS TO ALLOW SIMILAR FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT INTO WEST GERMANY.

DF731PED

B41 (110)

BERLIN, JUNE 1 (AP)-TEN GRAVES IN A JEWISH CEMETERY IN EAST BERLIN WERE DAMAGED SATURDAY NIGHT, RESIDENTS OF THE AREA REPORTED TODAY. THE EAST GERMAN PRESS HAS MADE NO MENTION OF THE INCIDENT. GRAVE STONES WERE REPORTED BROKEN AND KNOCKED OVER AS WERE OTHER DECORATIONS IN THE CEMETERY.

GEUNZ GALINSKI, CHAIRMAN OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITY IN BERLIN, SAID HE WOULD RECALL NO SIMILAR INCIDENT IN BERLIN IN RECENT YEARS. A NUMBER OF JEWISH GRAVES HAVE BEEN DAMAGED RECENTLY IN WEST GERMANY, HE SAID, BUT: "THE ATTITUDE TOWARD JEWS SEEMS TO BE BETTER IN BERLIN THAN IN OTHER AREAS OF GERMANY."

BEFORE THE WAR, BERLIN HAD A JEWISH COMMUNITY OF ABOUT 190,000 PERSONS. TODAY, WEST BERLIN HAS 6,300 AND EAST BERLIN ABOUT 1,100.

RP936AED

A168

(220)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE AMERICAN EMBASSY SAID TODAY IRAQ HAS RENOUNCED AMERICAN MILITARY AID ON THE GROUND IT CONFLICTS WITH THE COUNTRY'S POSITIVE NEUTRALITY POLICY.

THE IRAQI FOREIGN MINISTRY SENT A NOTE TO THE EMBASSY SATURDAY TERMINATING THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT OF 1954, THE SUPPLEMENT TO THE MILITARY AGREEMENT SIGNED A YEAR LATER, AND THE MINOR 1957 ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT.

THE POLITELY PHRASED NOTE EMPHASIZED THE ABROGATION WAS NOT MEANT AS AN UNFRIENDLY ACT.

"WE DESIRE A GROWTH OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ON THE BASIS OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND FRIENDSHIP," IT SAID.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE IRAQ GOVERNMENT HAS CANCELED NOT ONLY THE 1954 MILITARY AID AGREEMENT BUT ALSO A JULY 23, 1957 AGREEMENT PROVIDING AMERICAN ASSISTANCE TO HELP ESTABLISH A COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK IN THE COUNTRY.

THE TELECOMMUNICATIONS PROJECT WAS PART OF A MOVE BY BAGHDAD PACT COUNTRIES TO LINK THEIR DEFENSE FORCES MORE CLOSELY TOGETHER AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK.

DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE NOTE MADE NO MENTION OF PREMIER KASSEM'S REPORTED INTENTION OF ENDING ALL AMERICAN TECHNICAL AID AS WELL.

THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN TECHNICAL AID TECHNICIANS AND OFFICIALS IN IRAQ HAS BEEN REDUCED TO 25 FROM A HIGH POINT OF 105 JUST BEFORE THE REVOLT SWEEPED OUT THE OLD REGIME.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE CANCELLATION OF THE MILITARY AID AGREEMENT, SAYING ONLY THAT THE IRAQ NOTE WAS UNDER STUDY.

UNDER THE MILITARY AID AGREEMENT THE UNITED STATES GAVE IRAQ A BATTALION OF EIGHT-INCH HOWITZERS--THE BIGGEST GUNS OWNED BY ANY ARMY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, A LARGE AMOUNT OF MOTOR TRANSPORT AND SIGNAL EQUIPMENT, SOME WORLD WAR II AMERICAN TANKS, SOME BIG BRITISH CENTURION TANKS PURCHASED BY THE UNITED STATES FROM THE ENGLISH, AND FIVE SABRE-JET FIGHTER PLANES.

THE LAST SHIPMENT OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID WAS FOUR SHIPLOADS OF TRANSPORT, AMMUNITION AND SPARE PARTS, WHICH WERE ALREADY ON ORDER AT THE TIME OF THE REVOLUTION AND ARRIVED LAST FALL.

SINCE THEN THE IRAQI'S HAVE NOT REQUESTED ANY MORE AMERICAN EQUIPMENT AND THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM HAS BEEN INACTIVE. AN EIGHT-MEMBER MILITARY AID MISSION IN BAGHDAD TO PROCESS THE TURN-OVER OF EQUIPMENT HAS DWINDLED TO ONE OFFICER, WHO IS TO DEPART THIS WEEK.

STILL IN EFFECT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND IRAQ ARE A POINT FOUR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT AND A CULTURAL AGREEMENT WHICH INCLUDES AMERICAN FULBRIGHT PROFESSORS TEACHING AT IRAQI COLLEGES. MOST OF THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM HAS WITHERED AWAY SINCE THE REVOLUTION, HOWEVER, AND THE LAST OF THE FULBRIGHT TEACHERS ARE EXPECTED TO LEAVE AT THE END OF THE CURRENT SCHOOL YEAR. BY FALL THE ONLY PART OF THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM EXPECTED TO CONTINUE IS 100 SCHOLARSHIPS FOR IRAQI STUDENTS TO STUDY AT AMERICAN COLLEGES.

THE IRAQIS RECENTLY NEGOTIATED AN ARMS PURCHASE FROM BRITAIN. THEY ALSO HAVE RECEIVED FROM RUSSIA A NUMBER OF SHIPLOADS OF ARMS. BETWEEN 100 AND 200 RUSSIAN MILITARY ADVISERS ARE BELIEVED TO BE IN THE COUNTRY TEACHING THE IRAQIS HOW TO USE THE NEW EQUIPMENT. SEVERAL DOZEN OTHER RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS HAVE ARRIVED TO IMPLEMENT A RECENTLY CONCLUDED SOVIET ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT.

SS141PED

A55 DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 1 (AP)--BAGHDAD RADIO SAID TODAY THAT AFIF BIZRI, FORMER SYRIAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF HAD BEEN GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN IRAQ.

THE RADIO CLAIMED THAT BIZRI, WHO FLED THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC EARLY THIS YEAR, APPLIED FOR ASYLUM FROM EUROPE, BUT THE RADIO DID NOT GIVE BIZRI'S WHEREABOUTS.

BIZRI WAS SYRIAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF UNTIL THE MERGER OF EGYPT AND SYRIA INTO THE U.A.R. LAST YEAR.

RK557PED

30.24-7271

A148 (AGYS & RADIO OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS JUNE 2

RYAN'S IRAN NO. 1 (WIREFOTO WILL MOVE A MAP) (630)

EDITOR'S NOTE--IRAN IS A KEYSTONE OF AMERICAN FOREIGN AID AND A FREQUENT TARGET OF MOSCOW JIBES OR THREATS. SIX YEARS AGO WILLIAM L. RYAN REPORTED THE NEWS FROM THAT AREA AT THE TIME OF WEEPY PREMIER MOSSADEGH. NOW HE HAS RETURNED FOR A SURVEY AND TALKED WITH MANY DOZENS OF IRANIANS, HIGH AND LOW, LETTERED AND UNLETTERED. THIS IS THE FIRST OF FOUR ARTICLES IN WHICH RYAN DESCRIBES THE SITUATION IN IRAN AND THE FUTURE THAT U.S. AID MAY HELP BRING TO THE ANCIENT LAND.

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE) TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 1 (AP)--IN THIS FABLED LAND OF THE PERSIANS THE UNITED STATES AND THE WEST ARE WITHIN REACHING DISTANCE OF A COLD WAR VICTORY.

THERE IS AN OPPORTUNITY HERE TO PROVE THE VALUE OF A MASSIVE PROGRAM OF U.S. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE. BUT THERE ARE BIG "IFS." THE BATTLE IS NOT OVER.

THE ANSWERS DEPEND LARGELY UPON THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI HIMSELF. THE NEXT FEW MONTHS MAY PROVE CRUCIAL FOR IRAN, A TEST OF NERVES AND OF THE SHAH'S WILLINGNESS AND ABILITY TO INITIATE AND ENFORCE SIGNIFICANT REFORMS.

NOBODY APPRECIATES BETTER THAN THE IRANIANS THEMSELVES THE KEY ROLE THEIR COUNTRY PLAYS IN THE WORLD POLITICAL CONFLICT.

THIS LAND HAS SEEN TIDES OF INVASION THROUGH 2,500 YEARS OF HISTORY. IF IRAN STANDS FIRM, MOSCOW IS BARRED FROM DIRECT ACCESS TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH ASIA. THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS COULD GAIN A FOOT-HOLD ONLY THROUGH FORCE AND DIRECT AGGRESSION. TO DO THAT THEY WOULD HAVE TO BE PREPARED TO RISK WORLD WAR.

IF THIS COUNTRY IS SHAKEN LOOSE FROM THE NORTHERN TIER, HOWEVER, LITTLE WILL STAND IN THE WAY OF COMMUNISM'S MARCH ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

THERE IS AN ENORMOUS DIFFERENCE BETWEEN IRAN TODAY AND THE IRAN OF A HALF DOZEN YEARS AGO AT THE HEIGHT OF ITS VIOLENT NATIONALIST TROUBLES. WITH DETERMINED AMERICAN HELP, THIS CAPITAL AND COUNTRY BOTH HAVE COME A LONG WAY. THE COMMUNISTS, ONCE THE ONLY COHESIVE, ORGANIZED PARTY IN THE COUNTRY, SEEM DISPERSED IF NOT BEATEN. IMPRESSIVE ECONOMIC CHANGES HAVE TAKEN PLACE.

BUT SOME OF THE ELEMENTS THAT CAUSED EXPLOSIONS ELSEWHERE IN THE MIDDLE EAST EXIST HERE.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ADMIT MOSCOW PROPAGANDA HERE HAS SOME IMPACT.

THEY CONCEDE, TOO, THAT THERE IS WIDESPREAD GRUMBLING AND DISCONTENT IN URBAN AREAS AMONG THE SMALL, EDUCATED CLASS WHICH OFTEN MAKES OR BREAKS REGIMES IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. STILL, IT IS NOT THE SAME SORT OF VIOLENT DISCONTENT WHICH REIGNED HERE A HALF DOZEN YEARS AGO. IT SEEMS MORE AN IMPATIENCE FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO REFORM ITSELF, TO PERMIT MORE POLITICAL LIBERTY, TO GET ON WITH THE JOB OF BUILDING THE COUNTRY'S VAST ECONOMIC POTENTIAL.

THIS COUNTRY OF 20 MILLION, A FIFTH THE SIZE OF THE UNITED STATES, HAS A PROGRAM WHICH CAN MAKE IT RICH AND POWERFUL IN A DECADE. MORE IMPORTANT, THE EFFECTS OF FARFLUNG PROGRAMS ARE BEING OBSERVED AND FELT BY THE POPULATION.

LACK OF THIS DIRECT EFFECT UPON THE PEOPLE AS A WHOLE WAS ONE OF THE WEAKNESSES OF THE IRAQI DEVELOPMENT SCHEME WHOSE SPONSORING REGIME FELL BEFORE VIOLENT REVOLUTION LAST JULY.

IT THERE IS STILL MUCH TO BE DONE HERE. WHILE THE PRESENT CAIR
IRANIAN CABINETS GO, SEEMS THE BEST THE COUNTRY HAS HAD FOR MAN
YEAR, CORRUPTION STILL PENETRATES DEEP INTO THE NATION'S ADMINISTRA
STRUCTURE, SEEMING TO INFECT A MAJORITY OF THE CIVIL SERVANTS IN TI
COUNTRY.

THE CABINET, TOO, GIVES THE IMPRESSION THAT IT IS UNWILLING TO TAKE
RESPONSIBILITIES UPON ITSELF. IT SEEMS TO WAIT FOR THE 40-YEAR-OLD
SHAH TO TAKE THE LEAD IN ALL MATTERS.

THE SHAH, SHOCKED BY EVENTS IN NEIGHBORING IRAQ, AND BY THE ADVANCE
OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE THERE, NOW APPEARS TO BE DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT
THE INTERNAL HEALTH OF IRAN.

THERE IS NO POLITICAL LIBERTY AS IT IS KNOWN IN THE WEST. AT THIS
STAGE OF ITS REAWAKENING, IRAN IS FAR FROM READY FOR WESTERN-STYLE
PARLIAMENTARY DEMOCRACY. BUT THE SHAH APPARENTLY CONSIDERS THAT
ULTIMATELY HIS ROLE SHOULD BE THAT OF TRUE CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCH,
ATTEMPTING TO USE PERSUASION TO LEAD THE COUNTRY TO POLITICAL
RESPONSIBILITY AND STABILITY.

THE SHAH HAS ENCOURAGED THE DEVELOPMENT OF TWO PARTIES, BUT THERE
IS HARDLY ANY DISCERNIBLE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE MARDOM (POPULAR) AND
MELLIUN (NATIONAL) PARTIES. NEITHER COULD RIGHTLY BE CALLED AN
OPPOSITION PARTY.

REALLY FREE ELECTIONS SEEM A LONG WAY OFF. AT PRESENT THE MAJLIS
(PARLIAMENT) IS SELECTED FROM PREPARED LISTS OF CANDIDATES. HALF THE
SENATE IS APPOINTED BY THE SHAH.

THE SHAH IS KNOWN TO BE CONCERNED ABOUT THE ISSUE OF CORRUPTION, AS
HE IS, INDEED, ABOUT STREET RUMORS CONCERNING HIS OWN COURT. HE IS
BELIEVED TO BE PLANNING A SYSTEM OF PERMANENT CIVIL SERVICE
ADMINISTRATORS, MEN OF ABILITY AND EXPERIENCE, NOT REMOVABLE AT THE
WHIM OF GOVERNMENT MINISTERS. THE ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL NOW IS AT
THE MERCY OF THE MINISTERS, ITS MEMBERS VICTIMS OF FAVORITISM AND
RAMPANT NEPOTISM.

THE SHAH SEEMS CONFIDENT HE WILL SUCCEED, DESPITE OUTSIDE PRESSURES
AND THE WHIPLASH OF MOSCOW PROPAGANDA.

AND IN THEIR TURN, THE RUSSIANS SEEM TO VIEW THE SHAH AS THE ONLY
MAN STRONG ENOUGH TO KEEP IRAN FROM CAREENING INTO POLITICAL CHAOS.

-0-

TOMORROW: WHERE YOUR MILLIONS ARE GOING

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS--JUNE 2--MOVED MAY 27

A66

BY VERN HAUGLAND (180)

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION REPORTER

MOSCOW, JUNE 1 (AP)-SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R.

KOZLOV SAID LAST NIGHT HE WOULD FLY TO NEW YORK JUNE 28 TO
OPEN THE RUSSIAN TRADE EXPOSITION.

KOZLOV SAID HE WOULD REMAIN IN AMERICA TWO WEEKS,
VISITING WASHINGTON, DETROIT AND SAN FRANCISCO. ASKED IF HE WOULD
MAKE SPEECHES IN WASHINGTON OR ELSEWHERE, KOZLOV SAID HE PROBABLY
WOULD ACCEPT CERTAIN INVITATIONS.

KOZLOV SPOKE BRIEFLY AT A RED ARMY CLUB RECEPTION AND DINNER
FOR DELEGATES TO THE INTERNATIONAL AERONAUTIC FEDERATION'S
CONFERENCE, WHICH ENDED SATURDAY.

FEDERATION PRESIDENT JACQUELIN COCHRAN OFFERED TO FLY KOZLOV
IN HER PLANE ON HIS AMERICAN TOUR. HE SAID A DECISION MUST AWAIT HIS
ARRIVAL IN NEW YORK. KOZLOV SAID HE WAS UNDECIDED WHETHER TO FLY
IN A RUSSIAN JET OR TO USE OTHER MEANS TO CROSS THE ATLANTIC.

LT. GEN. SERGEI SHATILOV PRESIDED AT THE DINNER AND SAID THE
FEDERATION MEETING WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO AVIATION PROGRESS AND BRING
THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD CLOSER TOGETHER.

KOZLOV PLEDGED THE SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO THE
FEDERATION'S WORK FOR AVIATION, ADDING, "I AM CONFIDENT AVIATION
WILL NEVER BE USED AGAINST MAN. IT ALWAYS WILL BE USED FOR PEACE
AND PROGRESS."

DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, WHO VISITED THE UNITED STATES
LAST JANUARY, TOLD FEDERATION DELEGATES SATURDAY NIGHT HE HOPES TO
SEE INTERNATIONAL DISTRUST ENDED AND FLYING PERMITTED EVERYWHERE. HE
SPOKE AT A DINNER GIVEN BY MISS CHOCHRAN.

THOMAS G. LANPHER JR., OF SAN DIEGO, CALIF., PRESIDENT OF THE
AMERICAN NATIONAL AERONAUTIC ASSN., SAID LATER IT WOULD BE GOOD IF MEN
WERE ABLE TO FLY FREELY OVER OTHER COUNTRIES AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER
PROPOSED SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

IN A PRIVATE TALK LATER LANPHER ASKED WHETHER THE RUSSIANS WOULD
PUSH FOR OPEN SKIES. MIKOYAN SAID IT WOULD TAKE TIME TO WORK THINGS
OUT.

LANPHER SAID "IT DEPENDS ON ACTIONS BY YOU."

MIKOYAN SAID A NUMBER OF OTHER FACTORS WERE INVOLVED.

MISS CHOCHRAN ASKED MIKOYAN TO OVERRULE SOVIET AUTHORITIES WHO
WERE REFUSING HER PERMISSION TO FLY HER OWN PLANE HOME VIA A POLAR
ROUTE. MIKOYAN DECLINED.

IN HIS IMPROMPTU REMARKS TO THE DINNER MEETING, MIKOYAN SAID:
"IN SOME PARTS OF OUR COUNTRY, FOREIGNERS ARE NOT PERMITTED TO
FLY. THE REASONS FOR THIS ARE NOT OFFENSIVE BUT DEFENSIVE.
OUR MILITARY MEN SAY WE MUST BAR FLIERS."

"I WOULD LIKE TO WORK TO MAKE THE AIR FREE FOR ALL WHO KNOW
HOW TO FLY, IN ALL COUNTRIES. I DON'T THINK IT WILL BE SUCH A LONG
TIME UNTIL THAT WILL COME. WE MUST BE PATIENT."

MIKOYAN SAID HIS RECENT VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES CONVINCED HIM OF
THE GOOD WILL OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TOWARD SOVIET CITIZENS.

MISS COCHRAN PRAISED RUSSIAN CULTURE AND THE SOVIET UNION'S NATURAL
AND MAN-MADE BEAUTY. SHE TOASTED CONTINUED PROSPERITY AND PROGRESS IN
THE COUNTRY'S SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENT.

LANPHER PRESENTED TO THE SOVIET CENTRAL AERO CLUB, HOST TO THE
FEDERATION'S CONFERENCE, A CRYSTAL BOWL WITH SCENES OF FIVE MAIN
AMERICAN HOLIDAYS, INCLUDING THANKSGIVING.

SS220PED

A461

(250)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 1 (AP)-INDIA HAS ASKED THE BRITISH AND SOVIET
FOREIGN MINISTERS IN GENEVA TO INVESTIGATE THE SITUATION IN LAOS.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SENT LETTERS LAST WEEK TO
BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER
ANDREI GROMYKO ASKING THAT SOMETHING BE DONE ABOUT FIGHTING BETWEEN
COMMUNIST REBEL UNITS AND ROYAL LAOTIAN TROOPS.

THE BRITISH AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE COCHAIRMAN OF THE
1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE THAT ENDED EIGHT YEARS OF COMMUNIST AND
NATIONALIST FIGHTING AGAINST FRENCH RULE IN THE THREE INDOCHINESE STATES
OF LAOS, CAMBODIA AND VIET NAM.

LAST YEAR THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT MADE A PEACE AGREEMENT WITH THE
COMMUNIST PATHET LAO ARMY HOLDING THE TWO NORTHERN PROVINCES OF LAOS.
THE PATHET LAO PROMISED TO SURRENDER ITS AREA AND INTEGRATE ITS FORCES
WITH THE ROYAL ARMY. BUT ONE BATTALION SOUGHT TO BE INCORPORATED AS AN
ENTIRE UNIT UNDER ITS OWN COMMANDER. THE GOVERNMENT REJECTED THE DEMAND
AND ARMY UNITS SURROUNDED THE REBELLIOUS BATTALION. SINCE THEN THERE
HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF CLASHES BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND THE ARMY BUT NO
MAJOR BATTLES.

NEHRU WAS REPORTED CONCERNED BY THE GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION AND
BECAUSE COMMUNIST CHINA AND RED NORTH VIET NAM HAVE DEMANDED RENEWED
ACTIVITY BY THE LAOS ARMISTICE COMMISSION ESTABLISHED BY THE 1954
GENEVA CONFERENCE.

THE TWO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES CONTEND THE ARMISTICE PROVISIONS ARE NOT
BEING OBSERVED.

INDIA WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION, WHICH INCLUDED CANADA AND
POLAND. IT ADJOURNED A FEW MONTHS AGO DESPITE THE OBJECTIONS OF
POLAND.

PL1243PED

30.24-7273

A14

PMS BUDGET
KIDDIES' WAR (300)
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MACAO, JUNE 1 (AP)-CHILDREN BARELY OLD ENOUGH TO READ-- BUT NOT TOO YOUNG TO SHOUT AND SING--ARE THE SOLDIERS IN A PSYCHOLOGICAL WAR BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND DEMOCRACY IN THIS TINY PORTUGUESE COLONY IN THE SHADOW OF RED CHINA.

A FORMER COLONEL IN THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY SAYS DEMOCRACY, AFTER A SLOW START, IS WINNING THE NOISY LITTLE WAR HANDS DOWN.

THE FORMER COLONEL, IGNATIUS WONG, IS PRINCIPAL OF THE SANTA TERESA KINDERGARTEN AND PRIMARY SCHOOL RUN BY A ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSION HERE.

ACROSS THE FENCE FROM SANTA TERESA IS THE COMMUNIST-RUN "GREEN ISLAND FREE SCHOOL," ONE OF SEVERAL RED SCHOOLS ALLOWED TO OPERATE IN MACAO.

THE COMMUNISTS STARTED TRYING TO INFILTRATE SANTA TERESA WITH JUNIOR GRADE AGENTS, PRINTED PROPAGANDA LITERATURE AND A LOUDSPEAKER CAMPAIGN OF ANTI-AMERICAN AND ANTI-NATIONALIST PROPAGANDA ACROSS THE SCHOOL FENCE.

THE RED AIM WAS TWO-FOLD -- TO UNDERMINE THE CATHOLIC SCHOOL AUTHORITIES AND TO WOO THEIR CHARGES OVER TO THE COMMUNIST SCHOOL.

SANTA TERESA STRUCK BACK. IT WEEDED OUT THE INFILTRATORS PLUCKING A PAGE FROM THE COMMUNISTS' BOOK, WONG SET UP A PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEM OF HIS OWN, BOOMING ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BACK ACROSS THE FENCE.

"THEY CALL US AMERICAN DOGS," WONG SAID RECENTLY WITH A CHEERFUL GRIN. "WO WE CALL THEM SOVIET DOGS. YOU SHOULD HER THE DIN."

CHILDREN FROM EACH SCHOOL JOIN IN ROUSING POLITICAL SONGS WHICH THE LOUDSPEAKERS BLARE BACK AND FORTH ACROSS THE FENCE. EACH SIDE HAS ALSO ACCUMULATED AN IMPOSING LIST OF POLITICAL SLOGANS WHICH THEY BELLOW AT EACH OTHER.

IT'S EASY TO KEEP SCORE ON WHO'S WINNING. ENROLLMENT AT EACH SCHOOL IS A FAITHFUL BAROMETER OF THEIR RELATIVE FORTUNES.

AT THE START EACH SCHOOL HAD A FEW HUNDRED STUDENTS. THE COMMUNISTS MADE SOME INITIAL GAIN, BUT ONCE SANTA TERESA'S LOUDSPEAKER SYSTEM GOT GOING THE TIDE TURNED. ENROLLMENT IN THE CATHOLIC SCHOOL GAINED STEADILY.

THE SCORE TODAY: 1,053 STUDENTS AT SANTA TERESA, ABOUT 400 AT THE COMMUNIST SCHOOL.

ML357AED

A128 (130)

HONG KONG, JUNE 1 (AP)-EIGHTY-FOUR REFUGEES FROM A PEOPLE'S COMMUNE IN RED CHINA REACHED MACAO IN FOUR FISHING JUNKS YESTERDAY, ACCORDING TO SOURCES IN THAT PORTUGUESE COLONY OFF THE CHINA COAST.

THIRTY-SIX OTHERS WHO FLED WITH THEM HAVE NOT BEEN HEARD FROM, RAISING FEARS THEY WERE CAUGHT BY COMMUNIST PATROLS.

IT WAS THE LARGEST SINGLE GROUP OF REFUGEES TO REACH MACAO IN SEVERAL MONTHS.

"WE WERE ALL PRACTICALLY STARVING TO DEATH," A REFUGEE SPOKESMAN SAID.

REFUGEES HAVE RECENTLY BEEN FLEEING RED CHINA IN INCREASING NUMBERS. MOST ATTRIBUTE THEIR FLIGHT TO A FOOD SHORTAGE.

INDEPENDENT REPORTS FROM RED CHINA INDICATE THE IMPOSITION OF THE COMMUNES, WITH THEIR COMMUNAL LIVING, DISRUPTED FAMILY LIFE WITH A CONSEQUENT DROP IN AGRICULTURAL EFFICIENCY.

THE LATEST ARRIVALS WERE FROM KWANGTUNG PROVINCE WHICH ADJOINS MACAO.

QR1140AED

A158

(130)

KUWANA, JAPAN, JUNE 1 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA TODAY SAID THE REVISED U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY WOULD BE SIGNED BEFORE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI LEAVES JULY 11 ON A TOUR OF BRITAIN, EUROPE AND SOUTH AMERICA.

FUJIYAMA, ON AN ELECTION CAMPAIGN TOUR, TOLD NEWSMEN NEGOTIATIONS TO AMEND THE 1951 TREATY ARE UNDER WAY SMOOTHLY.

HE IMPLIED THE NEW TREATY MAY BE SIGNED IN WASHINGTON.

NEGOTIATIONS FOR AMENDMENT OF THE 1951 TREATY HAVE BEEN UNDER WAY INTERMITTENTLY SINCE EARLY OCTOBER BETWEEN FUJIYAMA AND U.S.

AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II. THE TALKS WERE OPENED BY JAPAN, WHICH WANTS TO BE CONSULTED BEFORE U.S. TROOPS STATIONED IN JAPAN ARE DEPLOYED ELSEWHERE IN THE FAR EAST FOR ACTION. THE JAPANESE FEAR THEY MIGHT GET EMBROILED IF AMERICAN TROOPS FROM BASES IN JAPAN HAD TO FIGHT.

PL1235PED

B29 (Q)

220

MONTREAL, JUNE 1 (AP)-FEDERAL HEALTH OFFICIALS PLAN TO KEEP TABS ON A COMPONENT OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WHICH MAY HAVE A GENETIC EFFECT ON FUTURE GENERATIONS, HEALTH MINISTER JAY WALDO MONTEITH SAID TODAY.

THE COMPONENT IS CESIUM-137 WHICH, MONTEITH SAID, "IS RELATED TO POSSIBLE EFFECTS ON FUTURE GENERATIONS."

MEASUREMENTS NOW ARE MADE ON MILK TO DETERMINE LEVELS OF STRONTIUM-90, A COMPONENT OF FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR TESTS WHICH SOME SCIENTISTS SAY CAN CAUSE BONE CANCER.

MONTEITH, IN A LUNCHEON ADDRESS AT A MEETING OF THE CANADIAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSN., SAID HIS DEPARTMENT IS "ACTIVELY PLANNING THE DEVELOPMENT OF SUITABLE METHODS FOR ADDING CESIUM-137 DETERMINATIONS TO OUR CURRENT STUDIES."

HE SAID THE DEPARTMENT ALSO IS SETTING UP A NATIONWIDE NETWORK TO SAMPLE AIR, RAINFALL AND SOIL FOR RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT. HE REPEATED PREVIOUS STATEMENTS THAT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT "CONTRIBUTES ONLY A SMALL PART OF THE TOTAL RADIATION EXPOSURE AT THE PRESENT TIME."

CANADIANS SHOULD BE REASSURED "BY THE FACT THAT OUR FINDINGS INDICATE STRONTIUM-90 LEVELS ARE WELL BELOW WHAT . . . RECOMMENDATIONS SUGGEST AS PERMISSIBLE FOR THE WHOLE POPULATION."

MONTEITH SAID EXPOSURE FROM RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT SHOULD BE SEEN IN PROPER PROSPECTIVE, ALONG WITH EXPOSURE FROM NATIONAL RADIATION AND FROM SUCH THINGS AS X-RAYS.

"WE ARE NOT TRYING TO IGNORE OR MINIMIZE THE SITUATION, AS SOME MIGHT APPEAR TO BELIEVE. THE EMPHASIS THAT IS PLACED ON FALLOUT STUDIES IN THE DEPARTMENT'S PROGRAM IS AMPLE PROOF THAT WE ARE NOT IGNORING IT."

WH425PED

A64WX

(280) ADVANCE FOR 530 P.M. EST TODAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE FREE WORLD HAS YET TO DEMONSTRATE THAT COMMUNISM IS NOT THE IRREVERSIBLE WAVE OF THE FUTURE, DR. CHARLES H. MALIK, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SAID TONIGHT.

MALIK SAID THAT COMMUNIST ADVANCES COUPLED WITH COMPLACENCY WITHIN WESTERN RANKS THREATEN THE ENTIRE CONCEPT OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION....

"WESTERN CIVILIZATION IS BELEAGUERED TODAY," HE SAID. "IT IS CALLED UPON TO JUSTIFY ITSELF. ITS FUNDAMENTAL VALUES ARE NOT ONLY DENIED AND OPPOSED BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM...BUT WITHIN ITS OWN RANKS SKEPTICISM AND UNBELIEF ARE WORKING HAVOC."
"SO FAR AS THE WESTERN WORLD IS CONCERNED, THE DEEPEST THING AT STAKE IS ITS FAITH IN ITS VALUES AND ITS ABILITY TO JUSTIFY AND DEFEND THEM."

THE LEBANESE FOREIGN MINISTER SPOKE AT A DINNER HONORING DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT D. MURPHY, WHO RECEIVED THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME'S LAETARE MEDAL AS AN OUTSTANDING ROMAN CATHOLIC LAYMAN. ESTABLISHED IN 1883, THE LAETARE MEDAL IS GENERALLY CONSIDERED THE MOST SIGNIFICANT ANNUAL AWARD GIVEN TO CATHOLIC LAYMEN IN THE UNITED STATES.

MALIK SAID ANYONE WHO VIEWS THE WEST'S POSITION WITH COMPLACENCY SHOULD BE REMINDED THAT IN 42 YEARS COMMUNISM HAS NEVER BEEN PUSHED OUT OF ANY PLACE WHERE IT HAS GAINED REAL POLITICAL POWER AND NOW CONTROLS ONE THIRD OF MANKIND.

THROUGH INFILTRATION, NEUTRALIZATION AND SUBVERSION, HE ADDED, RUSSIA IS GAINING STEADILY IN INFLUENCE IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD NOW UNDER ITS DOMINATION.

IT IS NO LONGER ENOUGH, HE SAID, FOR THE WEST TO TALK ABOUT POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE, ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY AND THE SUPREMACY OF ARMS IN ITS COMPETITION WITH COMMUNISM.

"THE PRIMACY OF THE HUMAN PERSON, MORAL LAW, THE OPPORTUNITY OF HISTORY, FREEDOM, TRUTH AND GOD--IT IS THESE THAT ARE AT STAKE TODAY," MALIK SAID.

"IS LIFE WORTH LIVING WITHOUT THEM? AND YET IF PEOPLE DO NOT WAKE UP, LIFE WILL NOT BE WORTH LIVING."

MALIK CALLED FOR A "MIGHTY SPIRITUAL REVIVAL," TAKING HOLD NOT ONLY AMONG INDIVIDUALS BUT AMONG NATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS.

"THE COMPLACENT AND SOFT MUST BE THOROUGHLY SHAKEN," HE SAID.
RZ626PED

A47WX (FGN AID)

(500) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)--DEMOCRATS ASSAILED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S \$3,930,000,000 MUTUAL SECURITY BILL IN THE SENATE TODAY. THEY SAID IT CONTINUES THE FORMULA FOR WHAT THEY CALLED "NEVER-END GRANTS OF FOREIGN AID."

SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD OF MONTANA, THE ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER, OFFERED FIVE AMENDMENTS UNDER WHICH HE PROPOSED SHARPLY TRIMMED MILITARY AID ABROAD AND A CUT-OFF DATE OF JUNE 30, 1963 FOR VIRTUALLY ALL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE EXCEPT LOANS.

ONE AMENDMENT, WHICH DREW STRONG SUPPORT FROM SENS. STEPHEN M. YOUNG (D-OHIO) AND ERNEST GRUENING (D-ALASKA), WOULD REMOVE SECRECY CLASSIFICATIONS FROM ALL FACETS OF AID TO EVERY COUNTRY--MILITARY AND ECONOMIC.

SENATORS NOW HAVE ACCESS TO DETAILS OF MILITARY AID TO ALL COUNTRIES BUT THEY ARE FORBIDDEN TO DISCLOSE THEM TO THE PUBLIC.

YOUNG SAID "THE TAXPAYERS ARE ENTITLED TO KNOW THE FACTS." MANSFIELD TOOK EXCEPTION TO RECENT TESTIMONY BY LEONARD J. SACCIO, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, OPPOSING HIS AMENDMENTS. HE CALLED THE TESTIMONY "AN IMPASSIONED INSISTENCE THAT NOTHING MUST CHANGE IN THE WAY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH PROPOSES TO DISPENSE ALMOST FOUR BILLION DOLLARS IN PUBLIC FUNDS."

MANSFIELD TOLD THE SENATE HIS PROPOSALS WERE NOT AIMED AT DESTRUCTION OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND OTHER NECESSARY HELP TO FREE WORLD FRIENDS AND ALLIES. IT IS AIMED, HE SAID, AT ENDING "ONE-SIDED, ENDLESS DEPENDENCE IN WHICH THEY NOW FIND THEMSELVES."

THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE CUT \$266,800,000 LAST WEEK FROM THE \$3,930,000,000 EISENHOWER PROPOSED, BUT MADE NO MAJOR CHANGES IN THE STRUCTURE OF THE BILL. THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WILL BEGIN DRAFTING ITS SEPARATE BILL WEDNESDAY.

MANSFIELD'S AMENDMENTS WOULD, IN ADDITION TO REQUIRING DISCLOSURE OF HOW MUCH AND FOR WHAT PURPOSE EACH COUNTRY RECEIVES AID, REWRITE THE ADMINISTRATION BILL TO PROVIDE:

1. A REQUIREMENT THAT THE ADMINISTRATION PROVIDE CONGRESS NEXT YEAR WITH A PLAN FOR THE PROGRESSIVE REDUCTION, AND ELIMINATION BY 1963, OF MASSIVE AND CONTINUING GIFTS OR GRANTS FOR SPECIAL AND DEFENSE SUPPORT ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. (DEFENSE SUPPORT IS ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE WHICH GOES ONLY TO NATIONS LIKE KOREA, FORMOSA, TURKEY, GREECE AND OTHERS ON THE COMMUNIST BORDERS TO ENABLE THEM TO MAINTAIN LARGER MILITARY FORCES THAN THEIR OWN ECONOMIES COULD AFFORD).

2. PUT MILITARY AID--PLANES, TANKS, NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND OTHER ARMS ASSISTANCE--DIRECTLY IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BUDGET "TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT EACH DOLLAR SPENT FOR SUCH AID IS BETTER SPENT ABROAD THAN AT HOME."

3. ABOLISH THE ICA AS A SEMI-INDEPENDENT AGENCY AND TRANSFER ALL OF ITS FUNCTIONS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

4. GIVE THE SECRETARY OF STATE ULTIMATE CONTROL OVER ARMS SHIPMENTS BROAD TO SEE THAT MILITARY AID IS CO-ORDINATED WITH AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

YOUNG SAID ALL "UNNECESSARY SPENDING SHOULD BE ELIMINATED." HOWEVER, HE EMPHASIZED A BELIEF THAT THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM SHOULD BE REASONABLE. AND HE CALLED THE PRESIDENT'S MONETARY REQUEST "ENTIRELY REASONABLE."

BUT HE SAID IT MUST BE CAREFULLY AND SYMPATHETICALLY STUDIED, TO SEE THAT IT ACCOMPLISHES THE MOST IN THE FUTURE FOR THIS NATION "WITH A MINIMUM EXPENSE" TO THE TAXPAYERS.

GRUENING FOCUSED MOST OF HIS CRITICISM ON PAST AID TO CUBA. "WE KNOW THAT OUR AID PROGRAM (TO CUBA) IN THE PAST HAS BEEN SEVERELY CRITICIZED BECAUSE OF THE GREAT MILITARY AID WE GAVE TO THE DICTATOR BATISTA, WHO USED OUR ARMS AND AMMUNITION TO MAINTAIN HIS DICTATORSHIP AND TO SLAUGHTER HIS OWN PEOPLE," THE ALASKA SENATOR SAID. "ARE WE GOING TO CONTINUE THIS FOLLY TO HIS SUCCESSOR, FIDEL CASTRO, WHO, IS, TO SAY THE LEAST, AN UNKNOWN QUANTITY AND AT BEST A SUBSIDIARY QUANTITY."

A69WX

RH537PFD

(320) LAOS-FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)--A HIGH RANKING FOREIGN AID OFFICIAL WAS ACCUSED BY HOUSE INVESTIGATORS TODAY OF GIVING CONGRESS FABRICATED TESTIMONY.

CHAIRMAN PORTER HARDY JR. (D-VA) OF A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE VOICED THE CHARGE IN CHALLENGING TESTIMONY OF CARTER DEPAUL (SMALL D, CAP P), A DEPUTY ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

DEPAUL WAS RECALLED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING REGARDING AN AUTOMOBILE HE SOLD WHILE SERVING AS DIRECTOR OF ICA'S FOREIGN AID MISSION IN LAOS IN 1957. LAOS, A TINY SOUTHEAST ASIA KINGDOM, WAS ONCE PART OF FRENCH INDOCHINA.

HARDY TOLD DEPAUL HIS TESTIMONY WAS STUDDED WITH CONFLICTS.

"I BELIEVE THIS WHOLE THING STANDS UP AS A COMPLETE FABRICATION," HARDY SAID.

AT ANOTHER POINT, HARDY TOLD DEPAUL HIS TESTIMONY WAS "PREPOSTEROUS ON ITS FACE."

HARDY, WHOSE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING ALLEGED IMPROPRIETIES INVOLVING FOREIGN AID OFFICIALS IN LAOS, PARTICULARLY DISPUTED DEPAUL'S TESTIMONY ON HOW MUCH WAS PAID FOR THE CAR.

DEPAUL TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST APRIL THAT THE CAR, A 1947 CADILLAC, WAS PURCHASED FOR HIM BY HIS FATHER FOR \$1,200. ON LEAVING LAOS IN MID 1957 HE SOLD THE CAR TO THE UNIVERSAL CONSTRUCTION CO., WHICH HAS BEEN ACCUSED IN PREVIOUS TESTIMONY OF PAYOFFS TO A ONETIME PUBLIC WORKS OFFICER IN THE LAOS MISSION.

IN AN OPENING STATEMENT AT TODAY'S HEARING, HARDY SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD INFORMED HIM DEPAUL CONVERTED \$3,038 WORTH OF LAOS CUR-

RENCY INTO U.S. DOLLARS AFTER SELLING THE AUTOMOBILE AND A RECORD PLAYER TO UNIVERSAL.

THIS, HARDY SAID, REPRESENTED "PAYMENT TO DEPAUL OF ABOUT THREE TIMES THE AMOUNT HE COULD HAVE OBTAINED IN THE OPEN MARKET."

AFTER QUESTIONING DEPAUL LAST APRIL, HARDY SAID, SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS TRACED THE CAR FROM THE TIME IT LEFT THE MANUFACTURER UNTIL DEPAUL'S FATHER BOUGHT IT.

THE INVESTIGATORS LEARNED THE FATHER BOUGHT IT IN JUNE 1954 FOR \$800, HARDY SAID.

WITNESSES TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN APRIL THAT THE CAR, AT THE TIME CARTER DEPAUL SOLD IT, WAS WORTHLESS JUNK AND THAT THE UNIVERSITY COMPANY LATER CUT IT UP AND DUMPED IT IN AN ABANDONED WELL.

HARDY SAID THAT IN FILING A CERTIFICATE WITH THE U.S. EMBASSY IN LAOS FOR PERMISSION TO CONVERT THE CURRENCY, DEPAUL LISTED THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE CAR AT \$2,035, INCLUDING THE PRICE OF NEW TIRES, AND OVERHAUL AND INSURANCE.

UNDER PERSISTENT QUESTIONING, DEPAUL STUCK TO THAT FIGURE TODAY AS BEING WHAT HE CALLED A FAIR PRICE.

HE EXPRESSED REGRET OVER "THESE CONFLICTS" IN HIS TESTIMONY BUT SAID HE BELIEVED AT THE TIME HE SOLD THE CAR AND APPEARED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT IT HAD COST \$1,200.

"NOW I FIND I WAS IN ERROR," DEPAUL SAID. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT PERSONAL RECORDS WHICH HE LATER FOUND INDICATED HE HAD PAID HIS FATHER \$1,000 FOR THE CAR.

"HOW ARE WE SUPPOSED TO BELIEVE THIS?" HARDY DEMANDED. "I DON'T KNOW WHICH TO BELIEVE AND WHICH NOT TO BELIEVE."

ASKED HOW HE ARRIVED AT THE \$550 FIGURE HE QUOTED TO THE EMBASSY AS THE PRICE OF OVERHAULING THE CAR AND REBUILDING THE ENGINE, DEPAUL SAID THE WORK HAD BEEN DONE BY HIS FATHER.

HE SAID HE RECENTLY HAD ASKED HIS FATHER TO ESTIMATE WHAT IT WOULD COST TO HAVE HAD THE WORK DONE COMMERCIALY AND THAT HIS FATHER TOLD HIM THE PRICE WOULD HAVE BEEN MORE THAN \$600.

HARDY CALLED THAT "A SELF-SERVING STATEMENT WHICH YOU AND YOUR FATHER PUT TOGETHER."

HARDY, IN HIS OPENING STATEMENT, ALSO HAD CRITICISM FOR DEPAUL'S SELLING THE CAR TO THE UNIVERSAL COMPANY.

"THIS IS THE COMPANY WHICH, ACCORDING TO TESTIMONY BEFORE THIS SUBCOMMITTEE, HAD A VIRTUAL MONOPOLY ON THE CONSTRUCTION WORK IN LAOS UNDER OUR AID PROGRAM," HARDY SAID.

CITING TESTIMONY BY CARL C. ROBBINS, A SUCCESSOR TO DEPAUL IN LAOS, HARDY SAID THE CAR SALE HAD BEEN "FROWNED ON BY THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY IN LAOS, SINCE THE AMERICANS FELT THAT DEPAUL HAD TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF HIS POSITION TO GET MORE MONEY THAN HE MIGHT OTHERWISE HAVE OBTAINED FOR HIS CAR."

HARDY SAID ROBBINS ALSO FELT THAT IN VIEW OF THE "FAVORED POSITION" HELD BY UNIVERSAL WITH THE LAOS MISSION, THE DEPAUL TRANSACTION BROUGHT THE AMERICAN COLONY UNDER SUSPICION.

ASKED IF THE SUBCOMMITTEE INTENDED TO TURN OVER DEPAUL'S TESTIMONY TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, HARDY SAID THE ENTIRE RECORD ON THE LAOS HEARINGS WOULD BE SENT TO THE DEPARTMENT WHEN THE INVESTIGATION IS COMPLETED.

6961
A39WX BH842PED

ATOMIC PLANE (280)
BY G. MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)—WITH HIGH PRIORITY, THE UNITED STATES COULD BE TEST-FLYING ATOMIC POWERED BOMBER PLANES WITHIN 18 MONTHS, SEN. RICHARD B. RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID TODAY.

"I KNOW THEY CAN DO IT," THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "IT WOULD COST A LARGE SUM, BUT NOT

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EXCESSIVE WHEN COMPARED WITH SOME WEAPONS SYSTEMS NOW UNDER WAY. THEY COULD GET ENOUGH PROTOTYPES TO HAVE A REAL TEST."

RUSSELL SAID THE COST OF SUCH A PROGRAM IS A MILITARY SECRET.

HE ADDED THAT THE DOUBTS THE PENTAGON WILL YIELD TO PRESSURES FROM CAPITOL HILL TO EXPEDITE THE PROGRAM ON SUCH A BASIS.

THERE HAS BEEN A LONG-STANDING ARGUMENT OVER WHETHER THIS COUNTRY SHOULD RUSH AN ATOMIC POWERED PLANE TO COMPLETION JUST TO BE AHEAD OF THE RUSSIANS, OR WHETHER IT SHOULD HOLD OUT FOR ONE WITH BASIC MILITARY USEFULNESS.

LT. GEN. ROSCOE C. WILSON TOLD A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE RECENTLY AN ATOMIC PLANE MAY BE FIVE YEARS AWAY.

RUSSELL SAID THAT PACE IS TOO SLOW AND CONTENTED THE FIRST SUCH

PLANE COULD BE FLYING BY DECEMBER 1960 IF THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD GIVE IT THE PRIORITY OF A CRASH PROGRAM.

RUSSELL SAID HE BELIEVES IT IS IMPORTANT FOR THIS COUNTRY TO BE FIRST WITH AN ATOMIC DRIVEN AIRCRAFT.

"I WANT TO GET THE ENGINE," HE SAID. "IT COULD BE USED FOR PLANES OR MISSILES. IF WE DEVELOP AN ENGINE FOR EITHER A PLANE OR MISSILE WE WILL HAVE SOLVED 90 PER CENT OF OUR PROBLEM."

REP. MELVIN PRICE (D-ILL), CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, ALSO CALLED FOR FASTER WORK.

PRICE SAID "THERE IS NO REASON WHY WE COULDN'T PUT AN ATOMIC POWERED PLANE IN THE AIR WITHIN THE NEXT THREE YEARS, EXCEPT FAILURE TO SPEND THE MONEY TO DO IT."

HE SAID A YEAR AND A HALF CERTAINLY IS POSSIBLE, TOO, BUT ONLY IF WORK PROCEEDS CONCURRENTLY IN DESIGNING AND BUILDING THE PLANE THAT WILL CARRY THE REACTOR.

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A73WX

(180) REDS-ATROCITIES
WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)—"THEY STOP THE NOSES OF THE PEOPLE AND POUR

WATER IN THEIR MOUTHS. EVERY TIME THE PERSON BREATHE, HE SWALLOWS WATER. AFTER HE SWALLOWS ENOUGH WATER, HIS STOMACH SWELLS UP, AND THEN THEY STAND ON IT."

THE REV. TSIN-TSAI LIU TOLD CONGRESS THIS AND OTHER TORTURES HAVE BEEN USED BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS OF RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA IN THEIR EFFORTS TO STAMP OUT CHRISTIANITY. *The testimony given March 26 was presented last night*

FOUR OTHER ASIAN CHURCH LEADERS TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES OF THESE COMMUNIST ATROCITIES:

"ALL THE ELDERLY PEOPLE 60 YEARS OF AGE AND ABOVE WHO CANNOT WORK ARE PUT IN THE OLD PEOPLE'S 'HAPPY HOME' . . . THEY ARE GIVEN SHOTS.

THEY ARE TOLD THESE SHOTS ARE FOR THEIR HEALTH . . . THEY DIE WITHIN TWO WEEKS," SAID THE REV. SHIH-PING WANG, EAST ASIA DIRECTOR OF THE BAPTIST EVANGELIZATION SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL.

A WOMAN EVANGELIST, KIM KEUM SUN, WAS TIED BETWEEN TWO HORSES WHICH WERE SENT RUNNING IN DIFFERENT DIRECTIONS," SAID KYUNG RAI KIM, CHRISTIAN LEADER IN SOUTHERN KOREA AND CHIEF OF THE RELIGIOUS SECTION OF THE KOOK DO DAILY NEWS IN SEOUL.

HIS SISTER-IN-LAW WAS DISMEMBERED BY HORSES TIED TO HER NECK, ARMS AND LEGS, THE REV. SAMUEL W. S. CHENG TESTIFIED.

A35WX ER732AFD

NIKE-ZEUS (150)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)—THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY COMPLETION OF A GROUND TEST OF THE SECOND STAGE ROCKET MOTOR OF THE NIKE-ZEUS, THE MISSILE BEATING DEVELOPED TO KNOCK DOWN ENEMY INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES.

THE BIG, SOLID SUSTAINER MOTOR HAS BEEN DEVELOPED BY LAND CENTRAL ROCKET CO. OF REDLANDS, CALIF., FOR DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CORP., THE PRIMARY CONTRACTOR FOR THE ARMY'S SUPER ANTI-MISSILE MISSILES. THE TEST WAS CARRIED OUT AT BEAUMONT, CALIF.

THE SECOND STAGE MOTOR WILL BE USED TO SPEED THE MISSILE ON ITS FLIGHT TOWARD AN ICBM AFTER A MAIN, OR BOOSTER, ROCKET HAS HURLED THE MISSILE INTO THE SKY.

THE ARMY SAID THE SUSTAINER UNIT HAS A THIN-WALLED CASE, SPECIAL HIGH ENERGY PROPELLANT AND A PLASTIC NOZZLE WHICH RESISTS THOUSANDS OF DEGREES OF HEAT.

THE BOOSTER MOTOR, DEVELOPED BY THIokol CORP., PRODUCES SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND POUNDS OF THRUST AND WILL HURL A DEFENSE MISSILE TO EXTREME ALTITUDES ALMOST INSTANTANEOUSLY, THE ARMY SAID. THE BOOSTER MOTOR HAS BEEN GROUND TESTED SEVERAL TIMES.

B37WX Q

BONIN ISLANDS (170)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WILL ASK CONGRESS TO AUTHORIZE ABOUT SIX MILLION DOLLARS COMPENSATION FOR DISPLACED RESIDENTS OF IWO JIMA AND OTHER BONIN ISLANDS.

THE ISLANDS, SOME 400 MILES SOUTHEAST OF JAPAN, ARE A CLOSED MILITARY AREA UNDER JURISDICTION OF THE U.S. NAVY.

UNDER TERMS OF THE 1951 TREATY WITH JAPAN, THE UNITED STATES OBTAINED FULL RIGHTS TO ADMINISTER THE ISLANDS BUT JAPAN RETAINED SOVEREIGNTY WHEN THE BONINS ARE NO LONGER NEEDED FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES.

REPEATED EFFORTS BY SOME 7,700 BONIN ISLANDERS NOW LIVING IN JAPAN TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME ISLANDS HAVE BEEN TURNED DOWN BY U.S. AUTHORITIES.

LAST SEPTEMBER THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AGREED TO REVIEW THE QUESTION OF THE BONINS AND THEIR DISPLACED POPULATIONS.

SOURCES SAID LEGISLATION IS BEING DRAFTED TO AUTHORIZE PAYMENT TO THE ISLANDERS FOR USE OF THEIR PROPERTY BY U.S. MILITARY FORCES SINCE THE 1951 PEACE TREATY.

U.S. OFFICIALS ACKNOWLEDGE THAT PROGRESS IS BEING MADE IN REACHING A SETTLEMENT WITH JAPAN.

THE ISLANDS ARE NOW BEING USED AS A SUBMARINE BASE AND A NAVAL OUTPOST IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

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B8WX Q

(200) SCOTUS-MATUSOW LAWYERS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY DENIED A HEARING TO TWO NEW YORK LAWYERS CONVICTED OF OBSTRUCTING JUSTICE AND PERJURY DURING A GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION OF HARVEY M. MATUSOW, TURNCOAT GOVERNMENT WITNESS.

ONE OF THE LAWYERS, R. LAWRENCE SIEGEL, WAS FINED \$2,000 AND PUT ON PROBATION FOR A YEAR. THE OTHER, MISS HADASSAH R. SHAPIRO, WAS PUT ON PROBATION FOR A YEAR. MISS SHAPIRO WAS A LAW ASSOCIATE OF SIEGEL.

BOTH WERE SENTENCED IN FEDERAL COURT IN NEW YORK. THEY APPEALED TO THE HIGH TRIBUNAL AFTER THE U. S. CIRCUIT COURT IN NEW YORK UPHELD THE CONVICTIONS.

IN JANUARY, 1955, MATUSOW EXECUTED AN AFFIDAVIT THAT HIS TESTIMONY IN THE TRIAL OF SEVERAL LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD BEEN FALSE.

THE FOLLOWING MONTH A GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION WAS BEGUN TO ASCERTAIN THE TRUTH OF MATUSOW'S RECONTATION.

CHARGES AGAINST MISS SHAPIRO AND SIEGEL RESULTED FROM THEIR TESTIMONY BEFORE THE GRAND JURY. SHAPIRO AT THE TIME WAS COUNSEL TO A MAGAZINE CALLED "THE NATION." MATUSOW VISITED SHAPIRO SEVERAL TIMES WHILE SEEKING A PUBLISHER FOR HIS CONFESSIONS.

THE APPEAL CONTENDED VARIOUS ERRORS HAD BEEN MADE AT THE TRIAL OF THE TWO LAWYERS.

IN A SEPARATE APPEAL, SIEGEL AND MISS SHAPIRO ASKED THE HIGH TRIBUNAL TO REVIEW THEIR AUTOMATIC DISBARMENT UNDER THE NEW YORK JUDICIARY LAW, AS A RESULT OF THE PERJURY CONVICTIONS.

THIS APPEAL QUESTIONED CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE NEW YORK LAW IN REQUIRING THEIR DISBARMENT WITHOUT A HEARING.

THE SUPREME COURT DISMISSED THIS APPEAL IN A BRIEF ORDER SAYING NO SUBSTANTIAL FEDERAL QUESTION WAS INVOLVED.

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HEROES

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE HOUSE VOTED TODAY TO GIVE MILITARY HEROES ANOTHER CHANCE TO GET MEDALS NEVER AWARDED THEM BECAUSE OF LOST PAPERS OR SIMILAR MIXUPS.

THE BILL TO ALLOW SERVICE SECRETARIES TO REOPEN SUCH CASES WAS PASSED WITHOUT OBJECTION AND SENT TO THE SENATE.

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(160)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY REVERSED THE CONVICTION OF EARLE L. REYNOLDS FOR DEFYING AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION BAN AGAINST SAILING INTO THE ENIWETOK NUCLEAR TEST AREA IN JULY, 1958.

THE COURT SAID U.S. DIST. JUDGE J. FRANK MCLAUGHLIN ERRED IN REFUSING TO ALLOW REYNOLDS TO CONDUCT HIS OWN DEFENSE AT HIS JURY TRIAL IN HONOLULU.

MCLAUGHLIN HAD SENTENCED HIM TO SERVE SIX MONTHS IN JAIL AND, AFTER THAT, 18 MONTHS ON PROBATION.

REYNOLDS, FORMERLY OF ANTIOCH COLLEGE, YELLOW SPRINGS, OHIO, WAS ARRESTED IN HIS YACHT PHOENIX ON THE HIGH SEAS NEAR THE MARSHALL ISLANDS. ABOARD THE YACHT WITH HIM WERE HIS WIFE, BARBARA, HIS SON, TED, HIS DAUGHTER, JESSICA, AND NIICHI MIKAMI, A JAPANESE CREWMAN.

REYNOLDS' SAILING AS A PROTEST AGAINST NUCLEAR TESTING FOLLOWED THE EARLIER HALTING OF FOUR PACIFISTS IN THE KETCH GOLDEN RULE.

THE APPEALS COURT LAST WEEK UPHELD THE HONOLULU FEDERAL COURT CONVICTIONS OF THE GOLDEN RULE'S FOUR CREWMEN ON CHARGES OF CRIMINAL CONTEMPT FOR VIOLATING A COURT INJUNCTION AGAINST TRYING TO SAIL TO ENIWETOK.

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(280)

LOS ANGELES, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY COULD DESTROY AN ALL-OUT AGGRESSOR BUT LACKS THE MEANS TO FIGHT A LIMITED WAR, SEN. STUART SYMINGTON SAID TODAY.

THE MISSOURI DEMOCRAT, PROMINENTLY MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"THERE ARE THREE THINGS THE UNITED STATES NEEDS AS I SEE IT TO BE SECURE.

"ONE. ENOUGH STRENGTH TO GET UP OFF THE GROUND IF HIT AND DESTROY THE ENEMY."

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THAT "IN ALL PROBABILITY" THE COUNTRY COULD DO THIS.

"TWO. THAT WE KNOW, AND OUR ALLIES KNOW, AND A POSSIBLY ENEMY KNOWS, WE HAVE THAT STRENGTH."

ON THIS, HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE COUNTRY IS PUTTING TOO MUCH OF ITS RESOURCES INTO DEFENSE, "DEVELOPING A MAGINOT LINE POLICY WHICH COULD BE DISASTROUS. AND TOO LITTLE INTO OFFENSE."

"THREE. BE IN A POSITION WHERE WE CAN FIGHT A LIMITED WAR.

"I DON'T BELIEVE WE COULD HANDLE A LIMITED WAR, ESPECIALLY IF WE WERE HIT IN A COUPLE OF PLACES AT THE SAME TIME."

SYMINGTON SAID TOO MUCH EQUIPMENT AND MANPOWER ARE BEING AMASSED "FOR WORLD WAR II CONCEPTS." HE CALLED THE POLARIS SUBMARINE MISSILE

A GREAT NEW WEAPON SYSTEM AND SAID, "WE SHOULD ALSO BUILD AS MANY ICBMS AS WE CAN."

SYMINGTON, IN CALIFORNIA AT THE INVITATION OF SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES CIVIC GROUPS, THE COMMONWEALTH CLUB AND TOWN HALL RESPECTIVELY, SAID:

"IT'S THE FIRST TIME I'VE COME TO CALIFORNIA AND SEEN THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY SO EXHILARATED WITH THEIR VICTORY." EDMUND G. BROWN AND HE CONFERRED IN NORTHERN CALIFORNIA WITH GOV. EDMUND G. BROWN AND DEMOCRATIC SEN. CLAIR ENGLE.

SYMINGTON REITERATED HE IS NOT A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, ADDING:

"AT THIS TIME I HAVE NO PLANS TO ENTER ANY PRIMARIES. I'VE BEEN ASKED IF I WERE OFFERED THE NOMINATION WHETHER I WOULD TAKE IT. I SAY, OF COURSE I WILL."

THE PRESIDENCY, HE SAID, IS "THE GREATEST HONOR THAT CAN BE GIVEN A CITIZEN."

"HOW ABOUT THE VICE PRESIDENCY?" HE WAS ASKED.

"I HAVEN'T THOUGHT ABOUT IT," HE REPLIED.

SYMINGTON CRITICIZED WHAT HE CALLED GOVERNMENT MISMANAGEMENT IN A LUNCHEON TALK TO NEARLY 600 DEMOCRATS TODAY.

"THEY CLAIMED THIS WAS GOING TO BE A BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION BUT THEY DIDN'T SAY WHO WAS GOING TO GET THE BUSINESS," HE SAID.

DEMOCRATS ARE INTRODUCING BILLS IN CONGRESS FOR HOUSING, WATER CONTROL, ROADS AND EDUCATION, HE CONTINUED, BUT:

"WE'RE RUNNING INTO THE SAME SNAGS AND VETOS THAT KIND OF SOCIAL LEGISLATION ALWAYS RUNS INTO WHEN YOU HAVE A REPUBLICAN PRESIDENT."

THE COLLECTOR OF INTERNAL REVENUE HAS SAID 25 TO 26 MILLION DOLLARS OF TAXABLE INCOME IS NOT BEING REPORTED BECAUSE OF A LACK OF ENOUGH AGENTS, SYMINGTON SAID.

ASKING FOR MORE AGENTS, THE COLLECTOR SAID EACH WOULD BRING BACK 10 TO 15 TIMES HIS COST, BUT HE DIDN'T GET THEM, THE SENATOR ADDED.

"I CLAIM THAT IS SILLY AND FALSE ECONOMY," HE SAID.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE EZRA TAFT BENSON PROMISED TO RID HIS DEPARTMENT OF UNNECESSARY BUREAUCRATS, SYMINGTON WENT ON, "SO HE REDUCED THEM FROM 66,000 TO 85,000."

"HE INCREASED THE ADMINISTRATIVE COST OF THE PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAM FROM 34 MILLION DOLLARS TO 364 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR--AN INCREASE OF OVER 1,000 PER CENT," SYMINGTON CHARGED.

"HE HAS SPENT MORE MONEY THAN ALL SECRETARIES OF AGRICULTURE IN THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES."

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A26AX

(200)

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 1 (AP)--THE ARMY IS WORKING WITH A PAIR OF SCIENTIFIC EYES THAT SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF SEEING IN THE DARK.

THE LEGENDARY NIGHTTIME VISION OF THE CAT IS NOTHING WHEN STACKED AGAINST THE ARMY'S INFRARED EYE.

FOR EXAMPLE, IN THE DARK OF NIGHT THEY CAN SPOT A POT OF HOT COFFEE 10 MILES AWAY.

THE INFRARED EYE CAN SEEK OUT ANYTHING THAT GIVES OFF HEAT--A STEEL PLANT, A JET PLANE, A ROCKET, OR THE NOSE OF A MISSILE.

"ALMOST ANYTHING THAT MOVES CAN BE TRACKED WITH INFRARED," SAID WILLIAM B. MCKNIGHT, HEAD OF THE INFRARED BRANCH AT THE ARMY ROCKET AND GUIDED MISSILE AGENCY HERE.

"EVERYTHING GENERATES HEAT--THAT IS, EVERYTHING THAT HAS A TEMPERATURE ABOVE ABSOLUTE ZERO, WHICH IS MINUS 273 DEGREES CENTIGRADE," HE SAID.

INFRARED IS A RADIATION LOCATED JUST BEYOND THE RED END OF THE VISIBLE SPECTRUM. ITS WAVE LENGTHS ARE LONGER THAN THOSE OF VISIBLE LIGHT AND SHORTER THAN THOSE OF RADIO WAVES.

"THE EXHAUST FROM A JET OR ROCKET ENGINE IS DUCK SOUP FOR INFRARED TRACKERS," MCKNIGHT SAID.

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RECENT ADVANCES MADE INFRARED EVEN MORE VALUABLE AS A DEVICE FOR LOCATING A TARGET.

"WE NOW HAVE AN IMAGING SYSTEM, LIKE TV, WHICH CAN FRAME IMAGES FAST ENOUGH TO SHOW MOTION TO THE EYE," MCKNIGHT SAID.

"THIS IS A SIGNIFICANT ADVANCE WITH DEFINITE APPLICATIONS IN ROCKETRY."

ASIDE FROM ITS IMMUNITY TO DARKNESS, INFRARED IS VALUABLE BECAUSE IT DOES NOT BETRAY ITSELF WHILE WORKING AND IT CAN'T BE JAMMED LIKE RADIO, MCKNIGHT SAID.

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(280)

FOLO HUNTSVILLE (A26)

PALO ALTO, CALIF., JUNE 1 (AP)--LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP. IS DEVELOPING SATELLITES THAT WILL DETECT THE FIRING OF ENEMY MISSILES BY USING INFRA-RED DETECTION DEVICES.

THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE HAS AWARDED TOP SECRET CONTRACTS TO LOCKHEED TOTALING \$10,800,000 FOR THE PROJECT THUS FAR.

THE SATELLITE SERIES IS KNOWN AS PROJECT MIDAS.

CONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE SATELLITES IS TAKING PLACE AT THE MISSILES AND SPACE DIVISION PLANTS OF LOCKHEED IN PALO ALTO AND SUNNYVALE, CALIF.

NEWS THAT LOCKHEED IS THE PRIME CONTRACTOR FOR THE CLASSIFIED WORK CAME TODAY WHEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A ROUTINE REPORT LISTING PROJECTS FOR WHICH LOCKHEED HAS RECEIVED FUNDS.

LOCKHEED OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE SURPRISED THAT NEWS OF THE PROJECT HAS BEEN MADE PUBLIC.

ROY JOHNSON, HEAD OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY, MADE CASUAL REFERENCE TO THE POSSIBILITY OF INFRA-RED SPACE DETECTIVES LAST DECEMBER AT THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DISCOVERER SATELLITE SERIES.

LOCKHEED OFFICIALS SAID THEY COULD REVEAL NO FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE PROJECT MIDAS.

SCIENTISTS SAY AN INFRA-RED SATELLITE DETECTOR MIGHT WORK SOMETHING LIKE THIS:

EVERY OBJECT GIVES OFF A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF HEAT, WHICH CAN BE DETECTED WITH INFRA-RED PHOTOGRAPHY EVEN IN TOTAL DARKNESS. AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS TAKEN WITH INFRA-RED FILM REVEAL CITIES, LAKES AND OCEANS, AND CAN EVEN TELL THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A REAL FOREST AND CAMOUFLAGE.

SUCH PHOTOGRAPHY IS POSSIBLE TODAY FROM AIRCRAFT AND SOON SHOULD BE POSSIBLE FROM SATELLITES, IF IT IS NOT ALREADY POSSIBLE.

IT PROBABLY WILL BE YEARS BEFORE SATELLITES ARE DEVELOPED ENOUGH TO SHOW CONTOURS OF LAND, BUT THEY SOON SHOULD BE SENSITIVE ENOUGH TO PHOTOGRAPH AREAS OF INTENSE HEAT, SUCH AS THAT GENERATED FROM A MISSILE OR THE HEAT OF AN ATOMIC OR NUCLEAR EXPLOSION.

FJ714PCS

A86LX

PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY (460)

BY CONNIE COURTEAU

WHITESBURG, KY., JUNE 1 (AP)--"I'D RATHER BE A FREE MAN AND

STARVE TO DEATH THAN BE A BILLIONAIRE IN COMMUNIST RUSSIA."

THAT WAS STRIKING COAL MINER ORVILLE STURGILL'S HEATED REPLY WHEN HE LEARNED THE RUSSIAN NEWSPAPER PRAVDA PUBLISHED HIS FAMILY'S PICTURE,

WITH THE COMMENT THAT SOME AMERICANS ARE SLOWLY DYING OF HUNGER.

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTO OF STURGILL'S WIFE AND FIVE OF HIS EIGHT CHILDREN IN FRONT OF THEIR ONE-ROOM CABIN WAS CAPTIONED "KENTUCKY MINER'S FAMILY. 1959" IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER.

DRAWLED STURGILL IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW: "WE CERTAINLY AREN'T STARVING TO DEATH. AND MY KIDS HAVE SHOES, TOO."

STURGILL SAID HIS FAMILY WILL MOVE FROM THE MOUNTAINSIDE CABIN AT THE END OF THIS WEEK INTO A NEW FOUR ROOM HOUSE BUILT BY HIMSELF AND FELLOW MINERS.

"I WON'T OWE A DIME ON IT WHEN WE FINISH IT. I HAVE THE DEED TO THE TWO ACRES OF LAND WHERE IT IS, AND WHERE THE OLD HOUSE IS TOO."

"THAT'S HOW WE DO THINGS DOWN HERE. WE GET TOGETHER AND BUILD SOMEBODY A HOUSE. EVERYBODY HELPS," EXPLAINED STURGILL.

STURGILL IS OUT OF WORK BECAUSE OF THE UNITED MINE WORKERS STRIKE WHICH BEGAN MARCH 9 IN HARLAN COUNTY AND SPREAD TO STURGILL'S HOME COUNTY OF LETCHER A WEEK LATER.

"WE'RE HAVING A LITTLE BIT OF A HARD TIME, BUT WE'RE GETTING BY ALL RIGHT. WE GET VOUCHERS EVERY WEEK FROM THE UNION--SORT OF LIKE A CHECK--THAT WE CAN EXCHANGE FOR FOOD OR FOR CLOTHING IF WE WANT IT."

STURGILL SAID HIS VOUCHER WAS \$30 A WEEK. THE UMW AID VARIES SOMEWHAT ACCORDING TO THE SIZE OF THE MINERS' FAMILIES, HE SAID.

EASTERN KENTUCKY GENERALLY IS ECONOMICALLY DEPRESSED, AND FINANCIAL PROBLEMS HAVE INCREASED FOR MANY PEOPLE DURING THE MINE STRIKE.

WHEN HE WAS WORKING, STURGILL MINED FOR WOODROW STEPHENS IN A SMALL TRUCK MINE AT CRAM CREEK NEAR HIS HOME. THE AREA IS "HILLS ON ALL SIDES," STURGILL SAID, IN A REMOTE SECTION OF LETCHER COUNTY. THE SMALL TRUCK MINE WHERE HE WORKED IS ONE OF SEVERAL HUNDRED IN SEVEN EASTERN KENTUCKY COUNTIES WHERE OPERATORS ARE REFUSING TO SIGN A NEW UMW CONTRACT.

THE PRAVDA REPORT REFERRED TO SEN. PAUL DOUGLAS (D-ILL) AND SAID THAT AS "EVIDENCED BY AMERICAN SENATOR DOUGLAS, IN KENTUCKY, AS IN OTHER STATES, MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN ARE SLOWLY DYING FROM HUNGER."

"THAT MADE ME KINDA MAD AT FIRST, THE SLOW-SPEAKING MINER SAID. 'WE'RE PRETTY WELL OFF AS TO FOOD. IN A DAY WE MIGHT EAT MEAT, SOMETIMES CHICKEN, POTATOES, BEANS, FRUIT AND VEGETABLES WE GROW OR WE BUY.'"

STURGILL AND HIS WIFE HAVE A BIG GARDEN ON THEIR PROPERTY AND GROW MOST OF THEIR VEGETABLES.

"WE DON'T HAVE A CAR BUT MY HALF-BROTHER, WILLIAM ADAMS, WHO LIVES RIGHT CLOSE BY, HAS A 1951 FORD AND HE TAKES US TO TOWN WHENEVER WE WANT TO GO." TOWN IS MAYKING, POPULATION 925, JUST ABOUT A MILE AWAY.

THE STURGILLS HAVE EIGHT CHILDREN, THREE OF THEM IN GRADE SCHOOL AND THE OLDEST AT THE KENTUCKY SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND IN LOUISVILLE, A STATE SCHOOL. "IT'S FREE," STURGILL SAID.

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A127

(110)
MOSCOW, JUNE 1 (AP)-PRAVDA PUBLISHED A PICTURE OF A KENTUCKY FAMILY TODAY AS AN ILLUSTRATION IN ITS COVERAGE OF CHILDREN'S DAY IN THE SOVIET UNION.

TAKEN FROM THE NEW YORK POST, THE PICTURE SHOWED A MOTHER WITH FIVE SHABBILY DRESSED CHILDREN BEFORE A SHANTY PROPPED UP ON ROCKS. IT WAS CAPTIONED "KENTUCKY MINER'S FAMILY. 1959."

THE PICTURE, TRANSMITTED ON APRIL 29 BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SHOWED MRS. ORVILLE STURGILL AND FIVE OF THEIR CHILDREN, AND IDENTIFIED STURGILL AS A UNITED MINE WORKER MEMBER OUT OF WORK BECAUSE OF THE STRIKE IN EASTERN KENTUCKY FOR A NEW CONTRACT.

THE STURGILLS LIVE ON CRAM CREEK, WHERE HE AND ANOTHER MAN OPERATE A SMALL TRUCK MINE. A SIXTH STURGILL CHILD IS IN A LOUISVILLE SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, REFERRING TO SEN. PAUL H. DOUGLAS (D-ILL), SAID THAT, "AS EVIDENCED BY AMERICAN SENATOR DOUGLAS IN KENTUCKY, AS IN OTHER STATES, MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN ARE SLOWLY DYING FROM HUNGER."

A NEARBY CARTOON SHOWED A SCRAWNY, DOLLAR-MARKED HAND HOLDING BOMBS OVER CHILDREN AT PLAY. BUT THE HAND WAS HELD IN CHECK BY THE STRONG, CLEAN GRIP OF A PERSONALITY WHICH PRAVDA DIDN'T CONSIDER IT NECESSARY TO IDENTIFY.

A127 (120) QR1137AED

NEW YORK, JUNE 1 (AP)-WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT SAID TONIGHT AMERICA MUST CHAMPION REVOLUTIONS IF IT HOPES TO COMPETE WITH THE COMMUNISTS FOR THE MINDS OF ASIA.

DOUGLAS SAID "WE MUST GO TO THE WORLD AS A CHAMPION OF REVOLUTIONS. WE'VE PUT OUR EMPHASIS UPON MAINTAINING THE STATUS QUO WHEN THE WORLD IS INTERESTED IN REVOLUTION."

HE SAID THAT DURING THE YEARS BEFORE WORLD WAR II AND IN THE 1940S THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HAVE SENT LITERATURE TO ASIA ON HOW TO CONDUCT REVOLUTIONS. THE UNITED STATES DID NOT DO THIS, SO ASIANS

HAD TO TURN TO THE WRITINGS OF KARL MARX AND OTHER COMMUNISTS, HE SAID. MANY AMERICANS FORGET THEIR OWN REVOLUTIONARY BACKGROUND, DOUGLAS

SAID. HE SPOKE AT A DINNER SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL MASS MEDIA COMMITTEE OF BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY, AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA.

JA1021PED

ADVANCE FOR 5 P.M. EST MONDAY JUNE 1 -- NOTE DATE

U.N.-TECHNICAL AID
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE)...UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 1 (AP)-PLANS FOR U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE NEXT YEAR HAVE BEEN CUT BACK 5 PER CENT BECAUSE GOVERNMENTS' CONTRIBUTIONS ARE LAGGING.

THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BOARD, REPORTING THIS TONIGHT, WARNED THAT FURTHER REDUCTIONS WILL BE NECESSARY IF IT DOES NOT GET A LITTLE MORE MONEY.

IN ITS ANNUAL REPORT, THE BOARD WENT ON TO EXPRESS HOPE THAT CONTRIBUTIONS WOULD RISE GENERALLY IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS TO 50 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY.

EIGHTY-FIVE GOVERNMENTS GAVE \$31,307,200 LAST YEAR. BY NEXT DEC. 31, THE REPORT SAID, TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS SINCE THE EXPANDED PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BEGAN IN MID-1950 WILL HAVE RUN UP TO 235 MILLION.

THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL DECREED THE EXPANDED PROGRAM 10 YEARS AGO NEXT AUG. 15 TO PUSH THE ECONOMIC GROWTH TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES BY SENDING THEM EXPERTS AND AWARDED FELLOWSHIPS TO INCLUDE UP-TO-DATE TECHNIQUES IN INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE, EDUCATION, MEDICINE AND THE LIKE.

THE BOARD, NOTING THE ANNIVERSARY, CLAIMED PROGRESS IN THE 10 YEARS. BUT IT SAID, "NO MORE THAN A BEGINNING HAS BEEN MADE."

"A FORMIDABLE TASK LIES AHEAD," IT ADDED. "FOR YEARS TO COME THE SPECTACLE OF POVERTY, HUNGER, DISEASE, IGNORANCE AND SOCIAL MISERY ARE LIKELY TO REMAIN A CHALLENGE..."

"THESE EVILS WILL NOT YIELD READILY TO THE FORCES WHICH HAVE SO FAR BEEN MOBILIZED AGAINST THEM. THIS CONQUEST CALLS FOR AN EVEN GREATER NATIONAL EFFORT IN THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES THEMSELVES AND FOR AN INTERNATIONAL EFFORT INVOLVING A NEW ORDER OF MAGNITUDE OF FINANCIAL SUPPORT."

THE PROGRAM WAS AN EXTENSION OF A SMALL ONE STARTED IN 1946 THROUGH WHICH THE U.N. STILL GIVES COUNTRIES ADVICE ON THEIR SOCIAL WELFARE SERVICES.

UNDER IT, THE BOARD SAID, 140 COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES HAVE HAD THE HELP OF 8,000 FOREIGN EXPERTS AND HAVE SENT 14,000 STUDENTS FOR TRAINING ABROAD ON FELLOWSHIPS.

END ADVANCE FOR 5 P.M. EST MONDAY JUNE 1--MOVED MAY 30.
ML150AED